

alphabetical GLOSSARY

Abbreviations used:

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| <i>f</i> | feminine |
| <i>m</i> | masculine |
| <i>pl</i> | plural |

Given in parentheses irregularities of the verbs in the present tense: (*g*), (*i*), (*ie*), (*ue*), (*y*), (*zc*).

Location of words in the Coursebook:

| | |
|---------------|--|
| U1_CON | Lesson 1, table of contents (upper side of the second page of each unit) |
| U1_12A | Lesson 1, activity 12A |
| U1_GR | Lesson 1, grammar page |
| U1_EC | Lesson 1, section <i>En construcción</i> |

A

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a base de | consisting of |
| a cuadros | chequered |
| a diario | daily |
| a finales de | at the end of |
| a la derecha (de) | to the right (of) |
| a la izquierda (de) | to the left (of) |
| a la plancha | grilled |
| a las ... y media | at half past ... |
| a los ... años | aged ... |
| a menos de | within |
| a menudo | often |
| a partir de | as of, from |
| a peso | by weight |
| a primera vista | at first sight |
| a principios de | at the beginning of |
| a ritmo de | to the beat of |
| a todo volumen | loudly |
| a veces | sometimes |
| a. C. (antes de Cristo) | B.C. (before Christ) |
| abajo | below |
| abandonar | to leave, to abandon |
| abarcar | to cover |
| abarrotado/-a | crowded |
| abierto/-a | open |
| abrazo m | hug |
| abril m | April |
| abrir | to open |
| absorber | to suck up |
| abuelo/-a | maternal grandfather/-mother |
| materno/-a | |
| abuelo/-a | paternal grandfather/-mother |
| paterno/-a | |
| abundancia f | abundance |
| aburrido/-a | boring |
| aburrimiento m | boredom |
| acabar | to finish |
| acabar con | to eradicate |
| academia de idiomas f | language academy |

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| academia f | academy |
| acceder | to access |
| acceso m | access |
| accidente de tráfico m | traffic accident |
| accidente m | accident |
| acción f | action |
| aceite de oliva m | olive oil |
| aceite esencial m | essential oil |
| aceite m | oil |
| aceituna f | olive |
| acento m | accent |
| aceptado/-a | accepted |
| aceptar | to accept |
| aceptar | to welcome |
| acercar | to move closer |
| acerarse | to come closer |
| aclarar | to clarify |
| acné m | acne |
| acogedor/a | cosy |
| acogida f | refuge |
| acompañado/-a | accompanied, escorted |
| acompañar | to serve (with), to accompany |
| aconsejable | advisable |
| aconsejar | to advise |
| acontecimiento m | event |
| acordarse (ue) | to remember |
| acostarse (ue) | to go to bed |
| actividad de ocio f | leisure activity |
| actividad f | activity |
| actividad física f | physical activity |
| actividad oral f | oral activity |
| actor m, actriz f | actor, actress |
| actor revelación m, actriz revelación f | breakthrough performance |
| actuación f | performance |
| actualidad f | present |
| actualmente | currently |
| actuar | to act |
| acuario m | aquarium |
| acuático/-a | water adj |

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|--|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| adelgazar | to lose weight | U4_4A | alimentarse | to feed (oneself) | U6_5A |
| además | besides, furthermore | U1_3A | allá | there, over there | U3_6A |
| adiós | goodbye | U4_1B | allí | there | U2_4A |
| adjetivo <i>m</i> | adjective | U3_6B | almendra <i>f</i> | almond | U6_3A |
| Administración Pública <i>f</i> | public administration | U5_7A | alpinismo <i>m</i> | mountaineering | U5_12A |
| admirar | to admire | U7_12A | alquilar | to hire, to lease | U3_1A |
| adolescente | teenager | U8_6D | alquiler <i>m</i> | rent | U3_6A |
| aeróbico/-a | aerobic | U8_13A | alrededor | around | U4_13A |
| aeropuerto <i>m</i> | airport | U9_3B | Altiplano andino <i>m</i> | Andean Plateau | U7_12A |
| afectar | to affect | U1_3A | altitud <i>f</i> | altitude | U4_4A |
| afeitarse | to shave | U3_8C | alto/-a | tall | U7_12A |
| África | Africa | U2_8A | alto/-a | high | U3_2B |
| afroamericano/-a | African-American | U2_2A | alto/-a directivo/-a | senior manager | U9_4B |
| afuera <i>f, pl</i> | outskirts | U3_5B | aluminio <i>m</i> | aluminium | U3_GR |
| agacharse | to bend over | U8_2A | alzamiento <i>m</i> | uprising | U10_3A |
| agarrar | to grab | U7_6A | alzarse | to revolt | U10_3A |
| agitarse | to shake, to flutter | U10_13A | amable | kind, friendly | U4_10A |
| agradable | pleasant | U1_3A | amante <i>m/f</i> | lover | U2_11A |
| agradecer (<i>zc</i>) | to thank | U4_3B | ambiente <i>m</i> | environment, atmosphere | U10_6 |
| agricultura <i>f</i> | agriculture | U9_12A | amenaza <i>f</i> | threat | U9_11A |
| agua con gas <i>f</i> | sparkling water | U4_1B | América | America | U2_2A |
| agua <i>f</i> | water | U3_6A | América Latina | Latin America | U2_5A |
| aguacate <i>m</i> | avocado | U6_4A | americano/-a | American | U9_11A |
| ahora | now | U2_4A | amigo/-a | friend | U1_2A |
| ahora mismo | right now | U4_12B | amnistía <i>f</i> | amnesty | U9_2B |
| ahorrar | to save | U4_11A | ampliar | to expand, to enlarge | U3_10A |
| aikido <i>m</i> | Aikido (Japanese martial art) | U8_13A | amplio/-a | broad | U2_6A |
| aire acondicionado <i>m</i> | air conditioning | U3_9D | amplio/-a | extensive | U5_2A |
| ajedrez <i>m</i> | chess | U5_1A | amueblado/-a | furnished | U3_6A |
| ajeno/-a | foreign, external | U2_11A | amueblar | to furnish | U3_2A |
| ajo <i>m</i> | garlic | U6_4A | analítico/-a | analytical | U1_9 |
| ajustado/-a | frightened | U8_2A | anécdota <i>f</i> | anecdote | U10_CON |
| al contrario | as opposed to | U2_GR | anemia <i>f</i> | anaemia | U8_1A |
| al día | a day | U1_4A | anglosajón/-ona | Anglo-Saxon | U8_3B |
| al final | in the end | U5_6A | animadamente | excitedly | U10_8A |
| al lado (de) | next (to) | U3_4A | animal <i>m</i> | animal | U5_12A |
| al principio | at first | U6_5B | anís <i>m</i> | aniseed | U8_8A |
| al vapor | steamed | U6_6C | anoche | last night | U2_5A |
| ala <i>f</i> | wing | U10_13A | anotar | to write down | U1_9 |
| álbum <i>m</i> | record | U2_2A | ansiedad <i>f</i> | anxiety | U1_3A |
| alcachofa <i>f</i> | artichoke | U6_5A | ansioso/-a | anxious | U8_7A |
| alegarse | to be pleased | U4_2A | anteayer | the day before yesterday | U2_GR |
| alegría <i>f</i> | joy | U8_3B | anterior | previous | U5_GR |
| alemán <i>m</i> | German | U1_1B | anteriormente | previously | U9_GR |
| alemán/-ana | German | U1_1B | antes de | before | U6_5A |
| alérgico/-a | allergic | U6_2C | anticonceptivo <i>m</i> | contraceptive | U9_2A |
| alfombra <i>f</i> | rug, carpet | U3_3A | Antigüedad <i>f</i> | ancient times | U8_1A |
| algo | a little | U2_1 | antiguo/-a | old | U3_2A |
| alguien | someone, anyone | U3_6A | antipático/-a | unfriendly | U7_5C |
| alguna vez | ever | U7_4A | añadir | to add | U6_4A |
| alguno (algún)/-a | some, any | U1_2A | año <i>m</i> | year | U1_2C |
| alianza <i>f</i> | alliance | U10_3A | año pasado <i>m</i> | last year | U2_4A |
| aligerar | to ease | U10_13A | años 20 | 1920s | U2_4E |
| alimentación <i>f</i> | diet | U8_12A | apagar | to turn off | U10_9A |
| alimentar | to feed, to nourish | U6_3B | aparecer (<i>zc</i>) | to appear | U1_3A |
| alimentario/-a | eating | U6_CON | aparición <i>f</i> | emergence | U9_9A |
| | | | apartamento <i>m</i> | apartment | U3_2A |
| | | | apellidos <i>m, pl</i> | surnames | U2_6A |

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| aperitivo <i>m</i> | aperitif | U4_13A | autobús <i>m</i> | bus | U4_8A |
| apetecer | to fancy | U4_10A | autónomo/-a | independent | U1_9 |
| aplastar | to crush | U6_4A | autor/a | author | U7_1A |
| aportar | to provide | U6_3A | autorizar | to authorise | U10_3A |
| apoyar | to support | U2_8B | avanzado/-a | advanced | U9_12A |
| aprender | to learn | U1_3A | avanzar | to advance | U10_5C |
| aprendizaje <i>m</i> | learning | U1_3A | ave <i>f</i> | bird | U10_13A |
| apretado/-a | tight | U10_10A | avellana <i>f</i> | hazelnut | U6_12A |
| aprobado/-a | passed | U9_2B | aventura <i>f</i> | adventure | U5_12A |
| aprovechar | to seize, to take advantage of | U10_9A | aventurero/-a | adventurous | U9_3B |
| aproximadamente | approximately | U8_3B | avión <i>m</i> | aeroplane | U7_6C |
| apto/-a | suitable | U5_2A | ayer | yesterday | U4_7A |
| apuntarse | to sign up | U5_7B | ayuda <i>f</i> | aid | U3_6A |
| aquello/-a | that one | U6_GR | ayudar | to help | U1_6C |
| aquí | here | U1_4A | ayuntamiento <i>m</i> | City Council | U3_10A |
| árbol <i>m</i> | tree | U9_8A | azafata <i>f</i> | flight attendant | U4_9 |
| arbusto <i>m</i> | bush | U10_5A | azteca | Aztec | U3_3A |
| arco iris <i>m</i> | rainbow | U10_13A | azúcar <i>m/f</i> | sugar | U6_2A |
| Argentina | Argentina | U2_8B | azul <i>m</i> | blue | U2_11A |
| argumentar | to argue | U9_CON | | | |
| armario <i>m</i> | wardrobe, closet | U3_7A | | | |
| aro <i>m</i> | ring, hoop | U7_6A | | | |
| aromaterapia <i>f</i> | aromatherapy | U8_1A | | | |
| arquitecto/-a | architect | U1_11B | | | |
| arquitectónico/-a | architectural | U7_12A | | | |
| arquitectura <i>f</i> | architecture | U7_2A | | | |
| arriba | above | U3_10A | | | |
| arroz <i>m</i> | rice | U6_2A | | | |
| arte | contemporary art | U7_11A | | | |
| contemporáneo <i>m</i> | | | | | |
| arte <i>m</i> | art | U5_2A | | | |
| artículo <i>m</i> | article | U7_6C | | | |
| artículo <i>m</i> | article | U7_CON | | | |
| artista <i>m/f</i> | artist | U3_9A | | | |
| asado/-a | roast | U6_5A | | | |
| asar | to roast | U6_GR | | | |
| ascensor <i>m</i> | lift | U3_2A | | | |
| aseo <i>m</i> | toilet | U3_2A | | | |
| así que | so | U1_4A | | | |
| Asia | Asia | U1_4A | | | |
| asiático/-a | Asian | U8_3B | | | |
| aspecto físico <i>m</i> | physical appearance | U8_7B | | | |
| aspecto <i>m</i> | aspect | U6_12A | | | |
| aspirina <i>f</i> | aspirin | U5_4A | | | |
| asumir | to take over, to assume | U10_3A | | | |
| asunto <i>m</i> | matter | U7_5A | | | |
| atacar | to attack | U10_13A | | | |
| atentado <i>m</i> | attack | U10_2C | | | |
| ático <i>m</i> | attic | U3_2A | | | |
| atracción <i>f</i> | attraction | U7_2A | | | |
| atrapado/-a | trapped | U10_4A | | | |
| atravesado/-a | crossed | U7_2A | | | |
| auditivo/-a | auditory | U1_9 | | | |
| auditorio <i>m</i> | auditorium | U7_2A | | | |
| aula <i>f</i> | classroom | U1_3A | | | |
| aún | still | U1_4A | | | |
| ausencia <i>f</i> | absence | U10_GR | | | |
| auténtico/-a | authentic | U7_3A | | | |
| | | | biblioteca <i>f</i> | library | U3_9D |

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| bici <i>f</i> | bike | U7_1A | café <i>m</i> | coffee | U6_2A |
| bien | well | U3_6A | cafetería <i>f</i> | coffee shop | U4_13A |
| bien situado/-a | good location | U3_2A | caída del cabello <i>f</i> | hair loss | U8_1A |
| bienvenido/-a | welcome | U3_6A | caja <i>f</i> | box | U6_2A |
| billete <i>m</i> | ticket | U10_6 | calefacción <i>f</i> | heating | U3_6A |
| bingo <i>m</i> | bingo | U4_5 | calentar (<i>ie</i>) | to heat | U6_4A |
| biografía <i>f</i> | biography | U1_8A | calidad de vida <i>f</i> | quality of life | U6_3A |
| biológico/-a | organic | U5_9A | calidad <i>f</i> | quality | U6_12A |
| bisabuelo/-a | great-grandfather/-mother | U2_4E | caliente | hot | U8_6B |
| bistec de ternera <i>m</i> | steak | U6_2A | callarse | to be quiet | U4_10A |
| bizcocho <i>m</i> | sponge cake | U6_11B | calle <i>f</i> | street | U3_5C |
| blanco <i>m</i> | target | U7_12A | calle peatonal <i>f</i> | pedestrian street | U3_5B |
| blanco/-a | white | U3_3A | callejero/-a | street adj | U4_13A |
| blandito/-a | soft | U6_6B | calzado <i>m</i> | footwear | U8_2A |
| bloqueo <i>m</i> | embargo | U10_3A | cama <i>f</i> | bed | U3_7A |
| boca abajo | face down | U8_2A | camarero/-a | waiter, waitress | U2_6A |
| boca <i>f</i> | mouth | U8_4A | cambiar | to change | U9_3A |
| boda <i>f</i> | wedding | U10_10A | cambiar de trabajo | to change jobs | U2_GR |
| bohemio/-a | bohemian | U4_13A | cambiarse de ropa | to change clothes | U9_6A |
| boli <i>m</i> | pen (slang) | U4_10A | cambio vocálico <i>m</i> | stem change | U10_GR |
| bolígrafo <i>m</i> | pen | U4_GR | caminar | to walk | U7_1A |
| Bolivia | Bolivia | U2_8B | camino <i>m</i> | path | U2_11A |
| boliviano/-a | Bolivian | U2_8B | camisa <i>f</i> | shirt, blouse | U9_6A |
| bolsa de plástico <i>m</i> | plastic bag | U8_8A | campo <i>m</i> | countryside | U3_5C |
| bolsa <i>f</i> | bag | U4_12B | canción <i>f</i> | song | U1_7A |
| bolsillo <i>m</i> | pocket | U8_3B | cansado/-a | tired | U8_3B |
| bolso <i>m</i> | handbag | U7_6C | Cantábrico <i>m</i> | Cantabrian | U7_2A |
| bombero/-a | fireman/-woman | U10_9A | cantante de ópera <i>m/f</i> | opera singer | U1_11B |
| bonito/-a | handsome, pretty | U3_3B | cantante <i>m/f</i> | singer | U4_5 |
| bordear | to skirt | U7_2A | cantar | to sing | U6_3A |
| bosque <i>m</i> | forest | U5_12A | cantidad <i>f</i> | amount | U1_4A |
| bote <i>m</i> | tin, can | U6_8B | canto <i>m</i> | singing | U4_1B |
| botella <i>f</i> | bottle | U6_8B | caña <i>f</i> | glass of beer | U7_12A |
| boxeo <i>m</i> | boxing | U8_2A | capa <i>f</i> | layer | U7_12A |
| brazo <i>m</i> | arm | U8_2A | capilla de mármol <i>f</i> | marble chapel | U7_12A |
| buena/mala educación | polite/impolite | U6_10C | capital <i>f</i> | capital | U3_1A |
| buenas/malas condiciones | good/poor conditions | U6_3A | capoeira <i>f</i> | Capoeira | U8_13A |
| buenísimo/-a | excellent | U4_4A | cápsula <i>f</i> | capsule | U6_5A |
| bueno | well | U4_2A | cara <i>f</i> | face | U1_6C |
| bueno/-a | good | U2_3A | carácter <i>m</i> | character, nature | U8_7B |
| burlar | to mock | U10_13A | característica <i>f</i> | characteristic | U3_9C |
| buscar | to search (for) | U1_7A | cargo <i>m</i> | office, position | U2_8A |
| buscar piso | to look for a flat | U3_6A | caribeño/-a | Caribbean | U7_1A |
| buscar trabajo | to look for work | U4_11A | cariño <i>m</i> | affection | U8_3B |
| C | | | | | |
| cabeza <i>f</i> | head | U8_2A | carne <i>f</i> | meat | U6_1A |
| cacao <i>m</i> | cocoa | U6_11C | carné <i>m</i> | ID card | U5_2A |
| cada día | every day | U1_4A | caro/-a | expensive | U2_3B |
| cada uno/-a | each one | U1_9 | carrera <i>f</i> | degree | U2_6A |
| cadáver <i>m</i> | corpse | U10_9A | carrito <i>m</i> | cart | U4_9 |
| caer bien/mal | to be liked/disliked | U4_8B | cartón <i>m</i> | cardboard | U6_2A |
| caer genial | to adore | U7_5A | casa adosada <i>f</i> | row house | U3_1A |
| caerse el pelo | to lose one's hair | U8_6D | casa de campo <i>f</i> | country home | U1_4A |
| café con leche <i>m</i> | café-au-lait | U7_GR | casa <i>f</i> | house | U2_4A |
| | | | casa museo <i>f</i> | museum house | U3_10A |
| | | | casarse | to marry | U2_5A |

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|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| casetas f | hut | U9_6A | Ciencias | political sciences | U5_7A |
| casi | almost | U2_1 | Políticas f, pl | films | U1_8B |
| casi nunca | hardly ever | U6_1A | cine m | kinaesthetic | U1_9 |
| casi siempre | almost always | U6_12A | cinestético/-a | circus | U7_GR |
| caso m | case, instance | U7_4B | circo m | circulation | U8_2A |
| caspa f | dandruff | U8_1A | circulación f | circumstance | U9_6B |
| castellano m | Castilian, Spanish | U5_2A | circunstancia f | city | U1_4A |
| catalán m | Catalan | U9_2A | ciudad f | of course | U4_7A |
| catalán/-ana | Catalan | U2_11A | claro | class | U1_2A |
| catedral f | cathedral | U7_4C | clase f | classic | U3_3A |
| azar | to hunt | U10_13A | clásico/-a | classic | U5_2A |
| cebada f | barley | U4_13A | clásico/-a | stuck | U6_10C |
| cebolla f | onion | U6_4A | clavado/-a | customer | U1_8C |
| celebrar | to hold | U4_13A | cliente m/f | atmosphere | U1_3A |
| celta m/f | Celtic | U9_12A | clima m | climatic | U5_12A |
| cenar | to have dinner | U2_7A | climático/-a | to be paid | U2_5A |
| centavo m | cent | U10_3A | cobrar | to cook | U6_GR |
| central | central | U10_6 | coche m | car | U4_12A |
| cétrico/-a | downtown | U3_9B | coche patrulla m | patrol car | U10_9A |
| centro comercial m | shopping centre | U6_GR | cocina americana f | American cuisine | U3_2A |
| centro de congresos m | conference centre | U7_2A | cocina f | kitchen | U3_2A |
| centro económico m | economic centre | U9_12A | cocinar | to cook | U3_8B |
| centro histórico m | historical centre | U3_5B | cóctel m | cocktail | U5_2A |
| centro m | centre | U3_6A | coctelería f | bartending | U5_2A |
| centro m | centre | U8_13A | codificado/-a | encoded | U4_CON |
| centro turístico m | holiday resort | U7_2A | coincidencia f | coincidence | U3_CON |
| cerámica f | pottery | U3_3A | cojín m | cushion | U3_3A |
| cerca | nearby | U4_9 | cola f | tail | U7_1A |
| cerca de | close to | U1_4A | colaborador/a | collaborator | U7_3A |
| cercano/-a | close | U10_9B | colección f | collection | U3_10A |
| cereal m | grain | U6_3A | colega m/f | colleague | U1_11A |
| cerebro m | brain | U2_11A | colegio m | school | U8_GR |
| cerilla f | match | U10_11 | colocar | to place | U3_7B |
| cerrado/-a | closed | U5_2A | Colombia | Colombia | U2_8B |
| cerrar (ie) | to close | U5_GR | colombiano/-a | Colombian | U2_1 |
| cerveza f | beer | U4_13A | colonia f | colony | U9_12A |
| chalé m | detached house | U3_1A | colonia f | colony | U9_12A |
| champán m | champagne | U6_10A | color m | colour | U3_3A |
| champú m | shampoo | U8_1A | coma m | coma | U2_7A |
| chaqueta f | jacket | U4_7B | comandante m/f | commander | U2_8B |
| charlar | to chat | U4_1A | combatir | to fight | U8_1A |
| chatear | to chat | U1_7A | combinar | to combine | U7_3A |
| chef m | chef | U7_2A | comedia f | comedy | U7_3A |
| chico/-a | boy, girl | U1_1B | comentar | to remark | U6_GR |
| Chile | Chile | U2_8B | comentario m | comment | U3_6A |
| chile m | chilli pepper | U6_4A | comer | to eat | U1_4B |
| chileno/-a | Chilean | U2_1 | comercial | trading adj | U10_3A |
| chino m | Chinese | U1_1B | cometer errores | to make mistakes | U1_6A |
| chino/-a | Chinese | U1_1B | comida f | food | U1_4A |
| chocolate m | chocolate | U4_10A | comida f | lunch | U6_5A |
| chófer m | chauffeur | U5_11A | como | like, as | U1_3A |
| ciclismo m | cycling | U8_2A | como | how | U1_3A |
| ciclo m | series, cycle | U5_2A | como mínimo | at least | U8_2A |
| cielo m | sky | U2_11A | como siempre | as usual | U7_5A |
| ciencias | natural sciences | U7_2A | ¿cómo? | how? | U4_12B |
| naturales f, pl | | | cómodo/-a | comfortable | U1_9 |
| | | | compañero/-a | classmate | U1_3A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| compañero/-a de trabajo | workmate, colleague | U1_1 | continente <i>m</i> | continent |
| compañía de circo <i>f</i> | circus troupe | U2_4A | continuar | to continue |
| comparar | to compare | U3_6B | continuidad <i>f</i> | persistence |
| comparativo <i>m</i> | comparative | U3_CON | contra | against |
| completamente | completely | U3_9D | contrapuesto/-a | opposed |
| completo/-a | comprehensive | U5_2A | contraste <i>m</i> | difference |
| complicado/-a | complicated | U1_6B | control de policía <i>m</i> | police check |
| componer | to compose | U2_2A | control <i>m</i> | control |
| compositor <i>m</i> | composer | U3_10A | controlado/-a | controlled |
| comprar | to buy | U2_3A | controlar | to control |
| compras <i>f, pl</i> | shopping | U5_5A | convención <i>f</i> | convention |
| compuesto/-a | comprising | U10_3A | conversación <i>f</i> | conversation |
| comunicación <i>f</i> | communication | U9_11A | conversar | to talk |
| comunicarse | to communicate | U8_3B | convertir (<i>ie</i>) | to change |
| comunidad <i>f</i> | community | U5_12A | convertirse (<i>ie</i>) | to become |
| con | with | U1_1A | convivencia <i>f</i> | coexistence |
| con encanto | charming | U3_2A | conversación <i>f</i> | conversation |
| con frecuencia | often | U5_GR | copa <i>f</i> | cup |
| ¿con quién? | who with? | U1_10 | corazón <i>m</i> | heart |
| conceder permiso | to grant permission | U4_CON | cordero asado <i>m</i> | roast lamb |
| concierto <i>m</i> | concert | U3_2B | corrección | correct grammar |
| concurrido/-a | busy | U4_13A | | |
| concurso <i>m</i> | competition | U4_13A | correctamente | correctly |
| condicional <i>m</i> | conditional | U4_CON | corregir (<i>i</i>) | to correct |
| condimento <i>m</i> | condiment | U8_1A | correr | to run |
| conducir (<i>zc</i>) | to drive | U10_9B | correspondiente | corresponding |
| conductor/a | driver | U10_9A | cortado <i>m</i> | small white coffee |
| conector <i>m</i> | conjunction | U6_GR | cortar | to cut |
| conferencia <i>f</i> | conference | U5_2A | corte <i>f</i> | court |
| confianza <i>f</i> | trust | U8_3B | cortesía <i>f</i> | courtesy |
| confirmar | to confirm | U5_GR | cosa <i>f</i> | thing |
| confundir | to confuse | U1_4A | cosmético/-a | cosmetic |
| congelar | to freeze | U6_GR | costa <i>f</i> | coast |
| conjugación <i>f</i> | conjugation | U10_GR | Costa Rica | Costa Rica |
| conocer (<i>zc</i>) | to know, to meet | U1_1B | costar (<i>ue</i>) | to be difficult |
| conocido/-a | known | U2_8B | costar (<i>ue</i>) | to cost |
| conocido/-a | famous | U4_13A | costumbre <i>f</i> | custom, habit |
| conocimiento <i>m</i> | knowledge | U2_6A | creación <i>f</i> | creation |
| conseguir (<i>i</i>) | to get | U1_2A | creador/-a | creator |
| consejo <i>m</i> | advice | U1_6C | crear | to create |
| considerado/-a | considered | U7_2A | creer | to believe |
| considerar | to consider | U2_8B | crema de cacao <i>f</i> | lip balm |
| consistir | to consist | U6_5A | crema <i>f</i> | cream |
| constantemente | constantly | U8_3B | crema <i>f</i> | cream |
| Constitución <i>f</i> | Constitution | U9_2B | crema hidratante <i>f</i> | moisturiser |
| construido/-a | built | U7_12A | crema protectora <i>f</i> | sunscreen |
| construcción <i>f</i> | construction | U7_12A | cremallera <i>f</i> | zipper |
| consulta <i>f</i> | practice | U3_2B | criar | to raise |
| consumición <i>f</i> | drink | U5_2A | crisis <i>f</i> | crisis |
| consumir | to consume | U6_3A | crystal <i>m</i> | glass |
| contacto <i>m</i> | contact | U1_2A | Cristóbal Colón | Christopher Columbus |
| contar | to explain | U1_3A | crujiente | crunchy |
| contar (<i>ue</i>) con | to have | U3_10A | cruzar la frontera | to cross the border |
| contar con | to have | U5_12A | cruzar las piernas | to cross one's legs |
| contemporáneo/-a | contemporary | U5_2A | cruzar los brazos | to cross one's arms |
| contento/-a | glad | U5_6A | cuadro <i>m</i> | painting |
| contexto <i>m</i> | context | U1_9 | cuál | which |
| | | | cualquier | any |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| cuando | when | U1_3A | datos personales | personal details |
| cuándo | when | U5_GR | <i>m, pl</i> | U2_6A |
| ¿cuándo? | when? | U5_6B | de ... a ... años | U5_11A |
| cuánto tiempo | long time | U4_2A | de aquí para allá | U10_13A |
| ¿cuánto tiempo hace? | how long have ...? | U1_2A | de cerca | U5_12A |
| cuarto de hora <i>m</i> | quarter of an hour | U8_8A | de este modo | U10_13A |
| cuarto <i>m</i> | room | U10_3A | de hecho | U3_6A |
| Cuba | Cuba | U2_8A | de joven | U9_GR |
| cubano/-a | Cuban | U2_8B | de lado | U8_2A |
| cubista | Cubist | U2_1 | de más | U6_5A |
| cubrir | to cover | U8_2A | de moda | U4_13A |
| cucharada <i>f</i> | tablespoon | U6_4A | de momento | U1_4A |
| cucharadita <i>f</i> | teaspoon | U6_4A | de niño/-a | U9_5A |
| cuello <i>m</i> | neck | U7_6A | de nuevo | U2_8B |
| cuenta <i>f</i> | bill | U8_10A | de origen animal | U6_3A |
| cuero cabelludo <i>m</i> | scalp | U8_8A | de pie | U3_3A |
| cuerpo humano <i>m</i> | human body | U6_3A | de piel | U4_7B |
| cuerpo <i>m</i> | body | U6_3A | de pronto | U10_13A |
| cueva <i>f</i> | cave | U7_12A | de repente | U10_7 |
| cuidar | to take care | U8_2A | de todo | U6_2C |
| cuidarse | to take care of oneself | U6_9C | de tu/su parte | U4_2A |
| cultivar | to grow, to farm | U7_9A | de verdad | U9_3B |
| cultura <i>f</i> | culture | U1_2A | de vez en cuando | U6_2B |
| cultura hispana <i>f</i> | Hispanic culture | U1_11A | de... a... | U5_2A |
| cumbia <i>f</i> | cumbia | U8_13A | debajo (de) | U3_4A |
| cumpleaños <i>m</i> | birthday | U10_8A | debatir | U9_CON |
| curar | to heal | U7_2A | deber | U10_13A |
| curiosidad <i>f</i> | curiosity | U5_12A | deberes <i>m, pl</i> | U7_GR |
| curioso/-a | interesting, strange | U7_6A | década <i>f</i> | U8_13A |
| curso <i>m</i> | course | U2_4A | decadencia <i>f</i> | U9_12A |
| cuyo/-a | whose | U5_GR | decidido/-a | U5_GR |

| | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|
| D | | | | |
| d. C. (después de Cristo) | A.D. (Anno Domini) | U2_3A | decorar | U10_8A |
| D. O. (denominación de origen) <i>f</i> | D.O. (designation of origin) | U6_12A | dedicado/-a a | U2_8B |
| danza del vientre <i>f</i> | belly dancing | U8_13A | definir | U8_GR |
| danza <i>f</i> | dance | U8_4A | definitivo/-a | U4_4B |
| daños <i>m, pl</i> | damage | U10_9A | dejar | U8_6D |
| dar | to give | U4_7A | dejar | U3_10A |
| dar a | to open up to | U3_5C | dejar | U6_6C |
| dar importancia | to place importance (on) | U1_9 | dejarlo | U4_7A |
| dar instrucciones | to give instructions | U6_GR | del todo | U10_7 |
| dar la vuelta al mundo | to travel the world | U5_8A | delante de | U8_3B |
| dar las gracias | to thank | U4_12A | demás | U1_3A |
| dar órdenes | to give orders | U4_12B | demasiado | U6_10C |
| dar un beso | to kiss | U10_6 | demasiado | U4_4A |
| dar un paseo | to take a walk | U6_10A | demasiado/-a | U8_3B |
| dar una vuelta | to take a walk/spin | U10_5A | democracia <i>f</i> | U4_4A |
| dar vergüenza | to cause embarrassment | U1_3A | demostrar (<i>ue</i>) | U9_11A |
| darse cuenta | to realise | U4_12B | demostrativo <i>m</i> | U8_3B |
| datos de interés <i>m, pl</i> | information of interest | U2_6A | dentista <i>m/f</i> | U6_GR |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| dependiente de campo <i>m/f</i> | field-dependent learner | U1_9 | diciembre <i>m</i> | December | U5_2A |
| dependiente/-a | shopkeeper | U4_12B | dictadura <i>f</i> | dictatorship | U9_12A |
| deporte <i>m</i> | sport | U2_2A | dictadura militar <i>f</i> | military dictatorship | U10_2A |
| deportivo/-a | sports adj | U8_13A | diente de ajo <i>m</i> | clove of garlic | U6_GR |
| depósito <i>m</i> | tank | U10_9A | dieta <i>f</i> | diet | U4_4A |
| derechos <i>m, pl</i> | rights | U2_3A | diferente | different | U2_8A |
| derrotar | to defeat | U10_3A | difícil | difficult | U1_6A |
| desaparecer (<i>zc</i>) | to disappear | U10_5A | dificultad <i>f</i> | difficulty | U1_4A |
| desarrollado/-a | developed | U9_12A | digestión <i>f</i> | digestion | U8_1A |
| desarrollar | to develop | U8_7B | digno/-a de | worthy of | U7_12A |
| desarrollarse | to take place | U4_GR | dinero en metálico <i>m</i> | cash | U4_12B |
| desarrollo <i>f</i> | development | U10_GR | dinero <i>m</i> | money | U2_4A |
| desayunar | to have breakfast | U1_4A | dinosaurio <i>m</i> | dinosaur | U5_12A |
| desayuno <i>m</i> | breakfast | U6_5A | dios <i>m</i> | god | U7_12A |
| descansado/-a | rested | U8_3B | directamente | directly | U8_3B |
| desconocido/-a | unknown | U2_1 | directo/-a | direct | U2_8B |
| describir | to describe | U9_6B | director/a | director | U1_4A |
| descripción <i>f</i> | description | U8_7B | director/a de cine | film director | U1_11B |
| descubrimiento <i>m</i> | discovery | U9_9A | dirigir | to direct, to manage | U7_2A |
| descubrir | to discover | U1_4A | dirigirse | to go (to somewhere) | U10_6 |
| desde | since, from | U1_4A | dirigirse a | to go (to somewhere) | U2_8B |
| desde cuándo? | since when? | U1_GR | disco <i>m</i> | album | U7_3A |
| desde hace | for (period of time) | U2_GR | discoteca <i>f</i> | nightclub | U2_7A |
| deseado/-a | desired | U6_5A | disculpar | to apologise | U4_6A |
| desenvolverse | to cope, to manage | U4_CON | diseñado/-a | designed | U5_12A |
| deseo <i>m</i> | wish | U10_3A | diseñar | to design | U3_CON |
| desgraciado/-a | wretched, unfortunate | U10_13A | disfrutar | to enjoy | U4_13A |
| desierto <i>m</i> | desert | U7_12A | disponibilidad <i>f</i> | availability | U2_6A |
| desmaquillar | to remove one's makeup | U8_2A | disponible | available | U10_9B |
| desnudo/-a | naked | U10_13A | distancia <i>f</i> | distance | U8_3A |
| desordenado/-a | disorganised | U1_9 | distinto/-a | distinct | U1_9 |
| despacho <i>m</i> | office | U3_2A | distribución <i>f</i> | layout | U3_2A |
| despacio | slow | U8_8A | diversidad <i>f</i> | diversity | U5_12A |
| despedida <i>f</i> | farewell | U4_CON | diversión <i>f</i> | enjoyment | U1_3A |
| despedirse (<i>i</i>) | to say goodbye | U4_1A | diverso/-a | diverse | U7_12A |
| despertarse (<i>ie</i>) | to wake up | U2_7A | divertido/-a | fun | U7_1A |
| después | afterwards | U6_1A | divertirse (<i>ie</i>) | to have fun | U1_3A |
| después de | after | U1_4A | divino/-a | divine | U7_3A |
| destacar | to stand out | U5_12A | divorciarse | to divorce | U5_8A |
| destino <i>m</i> | fate | U7_1A | divorcio <i>m</i> | divorce | U9_2A |
| detener (<i>ie</i>) | to stop | U10_GR | DNI <i>m</i> | Spanish ID card | U2_6A |
| detenerse (<i>ie</i>) | to stop | U10_13A | doblar | to bend | U8_2A |
| detergente <i>m</i> | detergent | U6_2A | doctor/-a | doctor | U2_7A |
| determinado/-a | specific | U6_12A | documentación <i>f</i> | identification | U10_9B |
| determinante | decisive | U2_8B | documento <i>m</i> | document | U7_12A |
| detrás | behind | U3_CON | doler (<i>ue</i>) | to hurt | U8_5A |
| devolver (<i>ue</i>) | to return | U4_7A | dolor de cabeza <i>m</i> | headache | U8_1A |
| día de los enamorados <i>m</i> | Valentine's Day | U7_6C | dolor <i>m</i> | pain | U8_5A |
| día del espectador <i>m</i> | day of week when cinema tickets are discounted | U5_2A | domicilio <i>m</i> | home | U3_2B |
| día <i>m</i> | day | U1_5 | dominar | to have a good/poor command | U1_4A |
| diario <i>m</i> | diary | U1_7A | dominio <i>m</i> | good command | U2_6A |
| diarrea <i>f</i> | diarrhoea | U8_5B | donde | where | U2_8B |
| dibujante <i>m/f</i> | drawer | U1_11B | dónde | where | U3_9C |
| dibujo <i>m</i> | drawing | U5_2A | dormir (<i>ue</i>) | to sleep | U3_6A |
| diccionario <i>m</i> | dictionary | U1_7A | dormirse (<i>ue</i>) | to fall asleep | U4_8A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| ducharse | to shower | U8_2A | en mis tiempos | in my day | U9_6A |
| dueño/-a | owner | U6_8A | en mitad de | halfway through | U10_GR |
| dulces m, pl | sweets | U4_4A | en parejas | in pairs | U8_13A |
| duración f | duration | U1_CON | en peligro de extinción | endangered | U5_12A |
| durante | during | U2_4A | en perfecto estado | in perfect condition | U3_2A |
| durar | to last | U9_3B | en pleno/-a | in the midst | U7_12A |
| E | | | en polvo | powdered | U6_11C |
| echar | | | en primer lugar | first of all | U9_9B |
| echar a caminar | | | ¿en serio? | really? | U7_6A |
| echar la siesta | | | en todo el mundo | around the world | U1_11A |
| ecología f | | | en tren | by train | U7_5A |
| económico/-a | | | en vez de | instead of | U10_8A |
| edificio m | | | en voz alta | out loud | U1_7A |
| editorial f | | | enamorarse | to fall in love | U2_7A |
| educativo/-a | | | encantar | to really enjoy | U1_8C |
| EE. UU. m, pl | | | encanto m | charm | U3_6A |
| efecto m | | | encender (ie) | to turn on | U6_10A |
| eficaz | | | encendido/-a | turned on | U10_9B |
| ejecutado/-a | | | encima (de) | above | U3_4A |
| ejemplo m | | | encontrar (ue) | to find | U9_3B |
| ejercicio físico m | | | encontrar (ue) piso | to find a flat | U3_6A |
| ejercicio m | | | encontrarse (ue) | to be located | U3_10A |
| ejército m | | | encontrarse (ue) bien/mal | to feel good/bad | U5_GR |
| el año que viene | | | encontrarse en | to be located in | U7_12A |
| el/la | | | encontrarse (ue) a alguien | to bump into someone | U4_12B |
| electricidad f | | | encuesta f | survey | U8_13A |
| electrodoméstico m | | | enero m | January | U1_4A |
| electrónico/-a | | | enfermedad f | illness | U9_11A |
| elefante m | | | enfermo/-a | ill | U8_5B |
| elegante | | | enfrentamiento m | confrontation | U10_3A |
| elemento m | | | enriquecedor/a | enriching | U9_3B |
| embarcación f | | | enlazar | to link | U6_GR |
| emergencia f | | | enorme | enormous | U3_6A |
| emigración f | | | ensalada f | salad | U6_1A |
| emigrar | | | ensayar | to rehearse | U10_GR |
| emitir | | | enseñar | to teach, to show | U1_4A |
| emoción f | | | ensueño m | dream | U5_2A |
| emocionante | | | entender (ie) | to understand | U1_2A |
| emocionarse | | | entenderse (ie) | to relate | U1_11A |
| empezar (ie) | | | entero/-a | entire, whole | U10_13A |
| empresa f | | | enterrado/-a | buried | U2_8B |
| empresario/-a | | | entonación f | intonation | U1_6A |
| en | | | entonces | then, at that time | U9_4B |
| en absoluto | | | entrada f | ticket | U5_2A |
| en aquella época | | | entrar | to enter | U7_4C |
| en aquellos tiempos | | | entrar en guerra | to go to war | U10_3A |
| en cambio | | | entre | between | U2_1 |
| en casa | | | entre ellos/-as | with each other | U1_1A |
| en común | | | entre otros | among others | U5_2A |
| en directo | | | entregar | to hand over | U10_6 |
| en el centro (de) | | | entretenimiento m | entertainment | U9_11A |
| en estos momentos | | | entusiasmo m | enthusiasm | U1_3A |
| en general | | | envasado/-a | packaged | U6_8A |
| en grupo | | | envase m | packaging | U6_8A |
| en los años 60 | | | envejecer (zc) | to grow old | U8_2A |
| en medio de | | | | | |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| enviar | to send | U8_3B | estadounidense <i>m/f</i> | American | U8_3B |
| envidía <i>f</i> | envy | U7_6A | estantería <i>f</i> | shelf | U3_3A |
| envolver (<i>ue</i>) | to wrap | U8_8A | estar | to be | U3_8C |
| época <i>f</i> | time period | U6_12A | estar a régimen | to be on a diet | U4_10A |
| equipado/-a | equipped | U3_2A | estar basado/-a en | to be based on | U2_3B |
| equivalente | equivalent | U9_GR | estar casado/-a | to be tired | U1_1B |
| equivocarse | to make a mistake | U10_5A | estar claro | to be clear | U6_GR |
| erosión <i>f</i> | erosion | U5_12A | estar de acuerdo | to agree | U9_3A |
| es cierto que | it is true that | U8_3B | estar de moda | to be in fashion | U9_6A |
| es decir | that is | U6_4A | estar dispuesto/-a a | to be ready to | U10_3A |
| es verdad | that's right | U9_GR | estar en contacto | to be in contact | U7_12A |
| escalar | to climb | U2_1 | estar en contacto (con algo) | to be in contact (with something) | U5_12A |
| escalera <i>f</i> | stairs | U10_11 | estar en forma | to be in shape | U8_13A |
| escaparse | to get away | U5_12A | estar molesto/-a | to be annoyed | U4_12B |
| escena | film scene | U2_11A | estar moreno/-a | to be tanned | U9_6A |
| cinematográfica <i>f</i> | | | estar muerto/-a de miedo | to be scared stiff | U8_11A |
| escenario <i>m</i> | setting | U4_13A | estar nominado/-a | to be nominated | U2_11A |
| escribir | to write | U1_6C | estar preocupado/-a | to be worried | U8_6D |
| escribir un diario | to keep a diary | U4_11A | estar resfriado/-a | to have a cold | U8_GR |
| escrito/-a | written | U1_9 | estar rodeado/-a por | to be surrounded by | U7_12A |
| escritor/a | writer | U1_11B | estar situado/-a | to be located | U3_9C |
| escuchar | to listen | U1_3A | este <i>m</i> | east | U9_12A |
| escuchar canciones | to listen to songs | U1_6C | este/-a/-o | this | U1_3A |
| escuchar música | to listen to music | U3_8C | estilo de vida <i>m</i> | lifestyle | U6_3A |
| escuela de circo <i>m</i> | circus school | U2_4A | estilo <i>m</i> | style | U1_9 |
| escuela de música <i>f</i> | music school | U1_4A | estómago <i>m</i> | stomach | U8_5A |
| escuela <i>f</i> | school | U1_1 | estar seguro/-a | to be certain | U2_8A |
| escultor/a | sculptor | U7_2A | estratégico/-a | strategic | U10_3A |
| escultura <i>f</i> | sculpture | U9_12A | estrella (Michelin) <i>f</i> | (Michelin) star | U7_2A |
| eso | that | U1_3A | estrella de cine <i>f</i> | film star | U9_4B |
| espacio <i>m</i> | space | U3_6A | estrellar | to fry | U6_4A |
| espacio <i>m</i> | location | U5_2A | estrellarse | to crash | U7_6C |
| espacio natural <i>m</i> | nature site | U5_12A | estreñar | to premiere | U2_3A |
| espacioso/-a | spacious | U3_9B | estrés <i>m</i> | stress | U5_4A |
| espalda <i>f</i> | back | U8_2A | estresado/-a | stressed | U8_12A |
| España | Spain | U1_4A | estricto/-a | strict | U6_3A |
| español <i>m</i> | Spanish | U1_1 | estructura <i>f</i> | structure | U4_GR |
| español/-a | Spanish | U1_2A | estudiante | Erasmus student | U2_6A |
| espárrago <i>m</i> | asparagus | U6_12A | Erasmus <i>m/f</i> | | |
| especia <i>f</i> | spice | U6_8A | estudiante <i>m/f</i> | student | U1_3A |
| especial | special | U6_12A | estudiar | to study | U1_2A |
| especialidad <i>f</i> | speciality | U5_2A | estudio <i>m</i> | studio flat | U3_1A |
| especie <i>f</i> | species | U5_12A | estudios <i>m, pl</i> | studies | U1_3A |
| especificar | to specify | U4_GR | estudios <i>m, pl</i> | degree | U2_3A |
| espectacular | spectacular | U3_10A | estupendo/-a | great | U7_GR |
| espejo <i>m</i> | mirror | U3_7A | etapa <i>f</i> | stage | U9_CON |
| esperanza de vida <i>f</i> | life expectancy | U9_11A | etc. | etc. | U1_9 |
| esperar | to wait | U4_4A | euro <i>m</i> | euro | U3_2A |
| esquema <i>m</i> | diagram | U1_9 | Europa | Europe | U1_4A |
| esquí <i>m</i> | skiing | U5_11C | europeo/-a | European | U10_13A |
| esquina <i>f</i> | corner | U4_10A | eutanasia <i>f</i> | euthanasia | U2_3A |
| estación de tren <i>f</i> | train station | U10_6 | evaluar | to assess | U10_9A |
| estación <i>f</i> | resort | U5_11C | evidente | obvious | U8_3B |
| estado de ánimo <i>m</i> | mood | U10_6 | evidentemente | obviously | U10_3A |
| estado de conservación <i>m</i> | condition | U7_12A | evitar | to avoid, to prevent | U8_2A |
| estado <i>m</i> | | | exacto/-a | exact | U4_4B |
| Estados Unidos <i>m, pl</i> | state | U9_GR | | | |
| | United States | U2_2A | | | |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| exagerar | to exaggerate | U8_3B | festival de teatro <i>m</i> | theatre festival | U4_13A |
| examen <i>m</i> | exam | U1_2A | festival <i>m</i> | festival | U7_2A |
| excelente | excellent | U7_12A | festivo <i>m</i> | holiday | U5_2A |
| exclamativo/-a | exclamatory | U7_CON | fibra vegetal <i>f</i> | plant fibre | U3_3A |
| excursión <i>f</i> | trip, hike | U4_8A | fiebre <i>f</i> | fever | U8_5B |
| excusa <i>f</i> | excuse | U4_GR | fiesta de cumpleaños <i>f</i> | birthday party | U7_GR |
| exiliarse | to go into exile | U3_10A | fiesta <i>f</i> | party | U2_4A |
| exilio <i>m</i> | exile | U9_2A | fiesta popular <i>f</i> | popular celebration | U4_13A |
| existir | to exist | U6_3A | fiesta sorpresa <i>f</i> | surprise party | U10_8A |
| éxito <i>m</i> | success | U2_2A | fijarse | to pay attention | U8_10A |
| exótico/-a | exotic | U9_3A | Filipinas | Philippines | U9_12A |
| experiencia <i>f</i> | experience | U1_3A | filmar | to film | U2_2A |
| experiencia <i>f</i> | experience | U2_4A | filmoteca <i>f</i> | cinematheque | U5_2A |
| profesional <i>f</i> | work experience | U2_6A | filósofo/-a | philosopher | U2_3A |
| experimentar | to experience | U1_9 | fin de semana <i>m</i> | weekend | U1_4A |
| experto/-a | expert | U1_9 | fin <i>m</i> | end | U9_12A |
| explicación <i>f</i> | explanation | U10_9A | final <i>m</i> | final | U8_GR |
| explicar | to explain | U10_13A | finalmente | finally | U5_6A |
| exportar | to export | U9_12A | firme | firm | U5_GR |
| exposición <i>f</i> | exhibition | U5_1A | físicamente | physically | U9_8A |
| exposición <i>f</i> | temporary exhibition | U5_2A | flecha <i>f</i> | arrow | U10_13A |
| temporal <i>f</i> | | | flexiones <i>m, pl</i> | press-ups | U8_4A |
| expresar | to express | U7_4B | floristería <i>f</i> | flower shop | U4_12B |
| expresión <i>f</i> | expression | U7_4B | forestal | forest adj | U10_9A |
| extranjero <i>m</i> | foreigner | U3_6A | forma de ser <i>f</i> | manner | U1_2A |
| extranjero/-a | foreign | U1_3A | forma <i>f</i> | way | U1_9 |
| extraño/-a | strange | U5_12A | forma <i>f</i> | level of fitness | U8_11A |
| extremeño/-a | from Extremadura | U6_GR | forma impersonal <i>f</i> | passive voice | U6_CON |
| | | | forma irregular <i>f</i> | irregular form | U1_6C |
| | | | formación | formal education | U2_6A |
| | | | académica <i>f</i> | | |
| | | | formado/-a por | made up of | U5_12A |
| | | | formal | formal | U4_GR |
| | | | formalidad <i>f</i> | formality | U4_CON |
| | | | formar | to form | U7_12A |
| | | | formar parte de | to form part of | U9_3B |
| | | | foro <i>m</i> | forum | U3_6A |
| | | | fortalecer (zc) | to strengthen | U8_2A |
| | | | fósil <i>m</i> | fossil | U5_12A |
| | | | foto <i>f</i> | photo | U7_6A |
| | | | fotografía <i>f</i> | photography | U5_2A |
| | | | Fotografía <i>m</i> | Photography | U2_10C |
| | | | fotógrafo/-a | photographer | U2_10A |
| | | | francés <i>m</i> | French | U1_1B |
| | | | francés/-esa | French | U1_8C |
| | | | Francia | France | U3_6A |
| | | | franquista | Francoist | U9_12A |
| | | | frase <i>f</i> | sentence | U1_6C |
| | | | frecuente | common | U1_GR |
| | | | freír | to fry | U6_4A |
| | | | frente a | against | U10_3A |
| | | | fresco/-a | fresh | U6_3A |
| | | | frigorífico <i>m</i> | refrigerator | U3_7A |
| | | | frión <i>m</i> | cold | U3_6A |
| | | | frión/-a | cold | U3_3A |
| | | | frotar | to rub | U8_8A |
| | | | frustración <i>f</i> | frustration | U1_3A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|--|---------|
| frustrado/-a | frustrated | U1_3A | grande (gran) | big | U2_3A |
| fruta f | fruit | U6_2A | granel m | bulk | U6_8A |
| frutos secos m, pl | nuts | U6_3A | gratis | free | U3_9D |
| fuego m | fire | U9_9A | gratuito/-a | free | U5_2A |
| fuerza de clase | outside of class | U1_10 | griego/-a | Greek | U9_12A |
| fuerte | strong | U4_2A | grupal | group adj | U1_9 |
| fuerte | unbelievable | U10_5A | grupo de música m | band | U9_8A |
| fuerza f | force | U10_3A | grupo m | group | U1_3A |
| fuerzas m, pl | forces | U10_3A | guacamole m | guacamole | U6_4A |
| fuga f | leak | U2_11A | guantes m, pl | gloves | U8_2A |
| fumar | to smoke | U8_2A | guapo/-a | handsome, pretty | U9_6A |
| fundador/-a | founder | U7_12A | guaraní | Guaraní | U10_13A |
| fundar | to found | U7_2A | guardar | to keep, to store | U3_10A |
| fútbol m | football | U8_13A | guardia m/f | policeman/-woman | U10_9A |
| furto m | future | U5_GR | Guatemala | Guatemala | U1_2D |
| | | | Guerra Civil | Spanish Civil War | U2_11A |
| | | | Española f | | |
| | | | Guerra de | War of Independence | U9_12A |
| | | | Independencia f | | |
| | | | guerra f | war | U10_3A |
| | | | guiado/-a | guided | U8_13A |
| | | | gustar | to like | U1_2A |
| | | | gusto m | like | U3_CON |
| G | | | | | |
| gafas de sol m, pl | sunglasses | U8_2A | H | | |
| gafas f, pl | glasses | U9_8A | haber | to exist, to have | U1_3A |
| gallego m | Galician | U9_2A | habitación f | room | U3_1A |
| galleta f | biscuit | U6_2A | habitante m/f | inhabitant | U4_13A |
| galopinto m | Central American dish made with rice and beans | U7_1A | habitar | to inhabit | U2_11A |
| ganar | to win | U2_1 | hábitat m | habitat | U5_12A |
| ganar dinero | to earn money | U9_7B | hábito m | habit | U8_13A |
| garaje m | garage | U3_2A | habitual | habitual | U4_4B |
| garantía f | guarantee | U6_12A | habla m | speech | U1_2A |
| gastar | to spend | U3_6A | hablar | to speak | U1_1A |
| gastronomía f | gastronomy | U1_8B | hablar alto | to speak loudly | U4_9 |
| gastronomía f | gastronomy | U6_12A | hablar bajito | to speak softly | U4_10A |
| gato/-a | cat | U4_5 | hablar con fluidez | to speak fluently | U1_2A |
| gazpacho m | cold tomato soup | U6_GR | hablar en público | to speak in public | U8_11A |
| gel de ducha m | shower gel | U6_2A | hace ... años | ... years ago | U7_7B |
| general | general | U5_2A | hace ... que | (to do something) for ... (length of time) | U1_CON |
| generalización f | generalisation | U6_GR | hacer | to do, to make | U1_2A |
| generalmente | generally | U1_9 | hacer buen/ mal tiempo | the weather to be nice/bad | U10_5A |
| genial | great | U5_GR | hacer deporte | to exercise | U5_9A |
| gente f | people | U1_4A | hacer fotos | to take pictures | U4_10A |
| gerundio m | gerund | U4_CON | hacer gracia (algo a alguien) | to find funny | U10_10A |
| gesto m | gesture | U8_3B | hacer la cena | to make dinner | U4_2A |
| gimnasia f | gymnastics | U8_13A | hacer los deberes | to do one's homework | U2_5A |
| gimnasio m | gym | U8_13A | hacer poco (tiempo) | recently | U4_12B |
| gira f | tour | U2_2A | hacer | to make recommendations | U1_CON |
| globalizado/-a | globalised | U9_GR | recomendaciones | | |
| gobierno m | government | U2_8A | hacer referencia | to make reference | U7_4B |
| Gobierno m | Government | U10_3A | hacer régimen | to be on a diet | U4_11A |
| golpe de Estado m | coup d'état | U2_3A | hacer un viaje | to take a trip | U2_4A |
| gordo/-a | fat | U2_11A | hacer yoga | to do yoga | U4_5 |
| gorro m | hat | U8_2A | | | |
| Goya m | Goya Film Award | U2_11A | | | |
| grabar | to record | U1_6C | | | |
| gracias | thank you | U4_2A | | | |
| gracioso/-a | funny | U9_6A | | | |
| grado m | degree | U2_6A | | | |
| gramática f | grammar | U1_2A | | | |
| gramo m | gram | U6_8A | | | |
| Gran Bretaña | Great Britain | U2_6A | | | |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| hacerse famoso/-a | to become famous | U2_11A | identificar | to identify | U8_GR |
| hacia | circa | U9_12A | idioma m | language | U1_2A |
| hambre f | hunger | U6_3A | igual | alike | U8_3B |
| hamburguesa f | hamburger | U6_9A | igualdad f | equality | U3_6B |
| harina f | flour | U6_GR | igualmente | likewise | U4_2A |
| hasta | until | U1_4A | illegal | illegal | U9_2A |
| ¿hasta cuándo? | until when? | U5_6B | ilusión f | eagerness | U1_3A |
| ¡hasta luego! | see you soon! | U4_1B | imagen f | picture | U9_1A |
| hecho m | event | U9_6B | Imagen y Sonido | Image and Sound | U2_3A |
| hecho/-a | made | U6_3A | imaginar | to imagine | U3_10A |
| hechos m, pl | facts | U10_9A | imaginario/-a | imaginary | U10_13A |
| helicóptero m | helicopter | U10_9A | impaciencia f | impatience | U8_3B |
| herida f | injury | U8_1A | impaciente | impatient | U8_3B |
| hermano/-a | brother, sister | U7_3A | imperativo | affirmative imperative | U8_CON |
| héroe m, heroína f | hero, heroine | U2_8B | imperfecto m | imperfect | U10_CON |
| hervir (i) | to boil | U8_8A | Imperio español m | Spanish Empire | U9_12A |
| hidratar | to moisturise | U8_2A | Imperio inca m | Inca Empire | U7_12A |
| hidratos de carbono m, pl | carbohydrates | U6_5B | Imperio romano m | Roman Empire | U9_12A |
| hidroavión m | hydroplane | U10_9A | impersonal | impersonal | U8_GR |
| hierba aromática f | herb | U6_8A | implicar | to imply | U4_GR |
| hierba f | grass | U8_1A | importante | important | U1_3A |
| hierro m | iron | U8_1A | importar | to mind | U4_6A |
| hijo/-a | son, daughter | U1_1A | imposible | impossible | U10_13A |
| Hispania | Hispania | U9_12A | imprenta f | printing | U9_9A |
| hispano/-a | Hispanic | U2_1 | imprescindible | essential | U3_7C |
| historia f | history | U2_2A | impresionante | impressive | U7_6A |
| historia real f | true story | U2_3B | impulsivo/-a | impulsive | U8_7A |
| histórico/-a | historical | U2_3A | inauguración f | opening | U7_5A |
| hito m | milestone | U10_3A | incluido/-a | included | U3_6A |
| hogar m | home | U5_12A | incluir | to include | U5_2A |
| hoja de papel f | sheet of paper | U4_7B | incluso | even | U4_13A |
| hoja f | leaf | U8_8A | incómodo/-a | uncomfortable | U8_3A |
| hola | hello | U3_6A | increíble | incredible | U2_4A |
| holandés m | Dutch | U1_1 | independentista m/f | separatist | U10_3A |
| hombre | man | U4_2A | independiente | field-independent learner | U1_9 |
| hombre m, mujer f | man, woman | U2_2A | de campo m/f | | |
| hombro m | shoulder | U8_2A | indígena | native | U10_13A |
| hora f | hour | U1_4A | indio/-a | Indian | U3_3A |
| horario f | opening hours | U5_2A | indio/-a guaraní | Guaraní person | U10_13A |
| horno m | oven | U6_4A | individual | individual | U1_9 |
| horror m | awful | U7_GR | infancia f | childhood | U9_5A |
| hospital m | hospital | U2_7A | inferioridad f | inferiority | U3_6B |
| hotel m | hotel | U5_12A | infinitivo m | infinitive | U1_GR |
| hoy | today | U2_5A | información f | information | U1_7A |
| hoy en día | nowadays | U9_3A | informática f | computer science | U1_5A |
| huevo m | egg | U6_2A | infusión f | infusion | U8_1A |
| huevos estrellados m, pl | fried eggs | U6_4A | inglés m | English | U1_1 |
| huir | to flee | U10_9A | inglés/-esa | English | U1_2A |
| humano/-a | human | U6_3A | ingrediente m | ingredient | U6_4A |
| I | | | inicio m | start | U2_CON |
| íbero/-a | Iberian | U9_12A | inmediatamente | immediately | U6_4A |
| idea f | idea | U2_8B | inscripción f | registration | U1_2A |
| ideal | ideal | U2_10A | insoportable | unbearable | U10_3A |
| identidad f | identity | U7_3A | inspirar confianza | to command confidence | U4_12B |
| | | | instalaciones f, pl | premises | U7_2A |
| | | | instantáneamente | instantly | U10_13A |
| | | | instituto/-a | institute, secondary school | U3_2B |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| inteligente | intelligent | U8_GR | jugador de golf <i>m</i> | golfer | U2_2A |
| intención <i>f</i> | intention | U5_CON | jugar (ue) | to play | U4_1A |
| intenso/-a | intense | U2_4A | jugar (ue) al | to play basketball | U3_2B |
| intentar | to try | U1_6C | baloncesto | | |
| intercambio <i>m</i> | exchange | U1_7A | jugar al tenis | to play tennis | U3_2B |
| interés <i>m</i> | interest | U3_10A | julio <i>m</i> | July | U10_4A |
| interesante | interesting | U5_10B | junio <i>m</i> | June | U2_5A |
| interesantísimo/-a | very interesting | U9_3B | juntos /-a | together | U2_7A |
| interesar | to interest | U1_11A | jurar | to swear (an oath) | U10_5A |
| interesarse | to take an interest | U4_3B | justicia <i>f</i> | justice | U9_11A |
| interlocutor/a | interlocutor | U8_3A | justificación <i>f</i> | justification | U4_GR |
| internacional | international | U7_2A | justificarse | to excuse oneself | U4_3B |
| internado <i>m</i> | boarding school | U2_11A | juventud <i>f</i> | youth | U2_8A |
| internarse | to go into | U10_3A | | | |
| internet <i>m/f</i> | internet | U1_2A | | | |
| interpretado/-a | played | U2_3A | | | |
| interpretar | to play, to perform | U2_3B | kilito <i>m</i> | extra kilo | U6_5A |
| interrupción <i>f</i> | interruption | U9_GR | kilo <i>m</i> | kilo | U6_GR |
| íntimo/-a | close, intimate | U4_8B | kitesurf <i>m</i> | kitesurfing | U8_13A |
| inundar | to flood | U7_12A | kiwi <i>m</i> | kiwi | U8_6B |
| invadido/-a | invaded | U8_3B | | | |
| invención <i>f</i> | invention | U9_9A | | | |
| inventar | to invent | U8_13A | | | |
| invierno <i>m</i> | winter | U5_12A | | | |
| invitación <i>f</i> | invitation | U4_CON | | | |
| ir (algo) bien | to work well | U1_3A | | | |
| ir a | to go to | U1_4A | | | |
| ir bien | to work well | U8_1B | labio <i>m</i> | lip | U8_2A |
| ir de compras | to go shopping | U5_3A | lácteo <i>m</i> | dairy product | U6_2A |
| ir en bici | to ride a bike | U3_2B | ladrillo <i>m</i> | brick | U3_GR |
| ir en bicicleta | to ride a bicycle | U5_8A | lámpara de mesa <i>f</i> | table lamp | U3_7A |
| irregular | irregular | U1_CON | lámpara de pie <i>f</i> | floor lamp | U3_7A |
| irregularidad <i>f</i> | irregularity | U8_GR | lámpara <i>f</i> | lamp | U3_3A |
| irritado/-a | irritated | U8_1A | lana <i>f</i> | wool | U6_3A |
| irse a vivir a | to move to | U2_3A | lápiz <i>m</i> | pencil | U4_7B |
| irse de Erasmus | to study abroad | U3_6A | largo/-a | long | U7_2A |
| isla <i>f</i> | island | U2_4A | largometraje <i>m</i> | feature-length film | U2_3A |
| italiano <i>m</i> | Italian | U1_8A | lata <i>m</i> | can | U6_2A |
| italiano/-a | Italian | U1_3A | latín <i>m</i> | Latin | U9_12A |
| | | | latino/-a | Latino | U8_3B |
| | | | Latinoamérica | Latin America | U7_4C |
| | | | latinoamericano/-a | Latin American | U1_2A |
| | | | lavadero <i>m</i> | laundry room | U3_2A |
| | | | lavadora <i>f</i> | washing machine | U3_7A |
| | | | lavar | to wash | U6_4A |
| | | | lavar los platos | to wash the dishes | U8_2A |
| | | | lavarse | to wash oneself | U8_8A |
| | | | lavavajillas <i>m</i> | dishwasher | U3_7A |
| | | | leche de vaca <i>f</i> | cow's milk | U6_3A |
| | | | leche <i>f</i> | milk | U6_2A |
| | | | lechuga <i>f</i> | lettuce | U6_2A |
| | | | lectura obligada <i>f</i> | required reading | U7_3A |
| | | | leer | to read | U1_2A |
| | | | legalizar | to legalise | U9_2B |
| | | | legumbre <i>f</i> | legume, pulse | U6_3A |
| | | | lejía <i>f</i> | bleach | U6_2A |
| | | | lejos | far | U3_6A |
| | | | lengua <i>f</i> | language | U1_4A |
| | | | lengua materna <i>f</i> | mother tongue | U1_8C |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--|----------------------|---------|
| lenguaje corporal <i>m</i> | body language | U8_3B | madera de roble <i>f</i> | oak | U3_3A |
| lento/-a | slow | U9_3B | madera <i>f</i> | wood | U3_3A |
| levantarse | to get up | U1_4A | madre <i>f</i> , padre <i>m</i> | mother, father | U1_1 |
| ley <i>f</i> | law | U9_2B | madrugada <i>f</i> | early morning | U5_2A |
| leyenda <i>f</i> | legend | U10_13A | madurez <i>f</i> | maturity | U9_5A |
| libertad de expresión <i>f</i> | freedom of speech | U9_12A | maduro/-a | ripe | U6_GR |
| libre | free | U1_4A | maestro/-a | teacher | U3_9A |
| libro <i>m</i> | book | U1_6C | maestro/-a | maestro | U5_2A |
| liderado/-a | led | U10_3A | magdalena <i>f</i> | muffin | U6_2A |
| ligero/-a | light | U6_1A | mail <i>m</i> | email | U5_4A |
| limón <i>m</i> | lemon | U6_4A | mal | bad | U1_3A |
| limpiar | to clean | U4_12B | mal de amores <i>m</i> | love sickness | U7_3A |
| limpio/-a | clean | U6_3A | malaria <i>f</i> | malaria | U2_1 |
| línea aerea <i>f</i> | airline | U7_1A | maleta <i>f</i> | suitcase | U4_9 |
| lingüístico/-a | linguistic | U1_8A | malo/-a | bad | U6_3A |
| líquido <i>m</i> | liquid | U8_8A | maltratado/-a | mistreated | U6_3A |
| listo/-a | ready | U3_2A | mami <i>f</i> | mum | U5_6A |
| literatura <i>f</i> | literature | U1_8B | mandar flores | to send flowers | U7_6C |
| litro <i>m</i> | litre | U6_2A | manera <i>f</i> | way | U1_9 |
| llamada <i>f</i> | call | U4_GR | mano <i>f</i> | hand | U1_6C |
| llamar a la puerta | to knock on the door | U10_7 | manos a la obra | back to work | U2_11A |
| llamar por teléfono | to telephone | U8_10A | mantener (<i>ie</i>) | to keep, to maintain | U6_3A |
| llamarse | to be called | U4_2A | mantequilla <i>f</i> | butter | U6_2A |
| llegar a | to arrive in | U2_2A | manzana <i>f</i> | apple | U6_2A |
| llegar tarde | to arrive late | U4_8A | manzanilla <i>f</i> | chamomile | U8_2A |
| llenar | to fill | U10_9A | mañana | tomorrow | U4_7A |
| llenarse | to fill up | U4_13A | mañana <i>f</i> | morning | U1_4A |
| llevar | to take | U9_5A | maquillarse | to put on makeup | U3_8C |
| llevarse | to take away | U1_EC | máquina de vapor <i>f</i> | steam engine | U9_9A |
| llover (<i>ue</i>) | to rain | U10_7 | mar <i>m/f</i> | sea | U2_4A |
| lluvia <i>f</i> | rain | U7_12A | maravilla <i>f</i> | marvel | U7_1A |
| lo más | the most | U1_3A | maravilloso/-a | marvellous | U4_4A |
| lo mejor | the best | U1_6C | marcador | tense marker | U2_CON |
| lo peor | the worst | U10_10A | temporal <i>m</i> | | |
| local <i>m</i> | venue | U5_9A | Marcharse | to leave | U3_10A |
| localización <i>f</i> | location | U7_12A | mareado/-a | dizzy | U8_5A |
| loción <i>f</i> | lotion | U8_8A | marido <i>m</i> , mujer <i>f</i> | husband, wife | U2_9B |
| lógico/-a | logical | U6_GR | marinero/-a | sailor | U3_10A |
| loncha <i>f</i> | slice | U6_4A | mariposa <i>f</i> | butterfly | U10_13A |
| lucha activa <i>f</i> | active struggle | U2_8B | marisco <i>m</i> | shellfish | U6_9A |
| luchar | to fight | U8_13A | mármol <i>m</i> | marble | U3_3A |
| lúdico/-a | recreational | U7_GR | martes <i>m</i> | Tuesday | U5_2A |
| luego | afterwards | U2_4A | más | most | U1_2A |
| lugar de encuentro <i>m</i> | meeting point | U4_13A | más allá de | beyond | U9_12A |
| lugar <i>m</i> | place | U2_6A | más de | over | U1_4A |
| lujo <i>m</i> | luxury | U7_3A | más que | more than | U3_GR |
| luminoso/-a | bright | U3_2A | más tarde | later | U2_3A |
| luna de miel <i>f</i> | honeymoon | U5_11A | masaje <i>m</i> | massage | U8_6B |
| luna <i>f</i> | moon | U10_13A | mascarilla <i>f</i> | mask | U8_GR |
| lunes <i>m</i> | Monday | U2_5A | máster <i>m</i> | master's degree | U1_4A |
| luz <i>f</i> | light | U3_6A | matar | to kill | U10_13A |
| | | | material <i>m</i> | material | U3_CON |
| | | | matiz <i>m</i> | nuance | U6_GR |
| | | | matizar | to qualify | U9_GR |
| | | | mausoleo <i>m</i> | mausoleum | U7_12A |
| | | | maya | Maya | U7_12A |
| | | | mayo <i>m</i> | May | U2_7A |
| | | | mayor | largest, oldest | U5_12A |

M

macarrones *m, pl*
machacar

macaroni
to crush

U6_2A
U8_8A

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|---------|
| mayor/menor de ... años | over/under ... (years old) | U5_2A | milenario/-a | age-old | U8_1A |
| mayoría | most | U2_1 | miles de | thousands of | U9_2A |
| media hora f | half an hour | U6_5A | militar | military | U10_3A |
| mediano/-a | medium-sized | U6_4A | millón m | million | U6_3A |
| medicina f | medicine | U2_8A | mimbre m | wicker | U3_GR |
| Medicina f | Medicine | U10_7 | minero/-a | miner | U10_4A |
| médico/-a | medical | U2_7A | mínimo/-a | minimum | U6_8A |
| medida f | measure | U3_10A | Ministerio de Educación, Cultura y Deporte m | Ministry of Education, Culture and Sport | U8_13A |
| medio ambiente m | environment | U6_3A | | | |
| medio de transporte m | means of transport | U9_11A | ministro/-a | minister | U2_8B |
| medio/-a | medium | U3_2B | minoritario/-a | minority | U8_13A |
| medio/-a | average | U5_2A | minuto m | minute | U3_2A |
| medios de comunicación m, pl | media | U9_2A | mío/-a | mine | U3_5B |
| medios m, pl | measures | U10_9A | mirada f | gaze | U8_3A |
| mediterráneo/-a | Mediterranean | U8_1A | mirar | to look (at) | U1_6C |
| mejillón m | mussel | U6_12A | miserable m/f | wretched | U5_2A |
| mejor | better | U1_2A | mismo/-a | same | U3_10A |
| mejor actor, m | best actor, best actress | U2_2A | mítico/-a | legendary | U7_3A |
| mejor actriz f | best friend | U9_6A | mitología f | mythology | U10_13A |
| mejor amigo/-a | to improve | U6_3A | mochila f | rucksack | U2_4A |
| mejorar | peach | U6_2A | moda f | fashion | U9_4B |
| melocotón m | to memorise | U1_7A | moderno/-a | modern | U3_3A |
| memorizar | mentioned | U8_13A | molestar | to bother | U8_3A |
| mentionado/-a | to mention | U5_GR | molestia f | discomfort | U8_CON |
| mentionar | minor | U5_2A | molesto/-a | annoyed | U8_3B |
| menor m/f | less | U3_6A | momento m | moment | U2_8B |
| menos | less than | U3_GR | mono m | monkey | U7_6A |
| menos que | message | U1_7A | montaña f | mountain | U5_12A |
| mensaje m | lie | U2_11A | montaña volcánica f | volcanic mountain | U7_12A |
| mentira f | market | U3_5B | montar en elefante | to ride an elephant | U7_6A |
| mercado m | merengue | U8_13A | montar un negocio | to set up a business | U5_8A |
| merengue m | snack | U6_5A | morderse las uñas | to bite one's nails | U8_6D |
| merienda f | month | U2_4A | morenísimo/-a | very tanned | U5_6A |
| mes m | centre table | U3_3A | morir (ue) | to die | U2_8A |
| mesa de centro f | table | U3_7A | morir (ue) | to be murdered | U2_2A |
| mesa f | metal | U3_GR | asesinado/-a | | |
| metal m | methodology | U1_2A | morir (ue) de hambre | to starve to death | U10_3A |
| metodología f | square metre | U3_5B | mostrar (ue) | to show | U8_3B |
| metro cuadrado m | metre | U2_11A | motivación f | motivation | U1_CON |
| metro m | metre | U8_3B | motivar | to motivate | U1_3A |
| metro m | 100-metre dash | U2_2A | motivo m | reason | U8_13A |
| 100 metros lisos m | Mexican | U2_8B | moto f | motorbike | U4_4A |
| mexicano/-a | Mexico | U2_8A | motocicleta f | motorcycle | U2_8B |
| México | mixture | U8_8A | move/er (ue) | to move | U8_3A |
| mezcla f | to mix | U6_4A | movearse (ue) | to move | U1_9 |
| mezclar | mosque | U9_12A | móvil m | mobile phone | U1_7A |
| mezquita f | my | U1_2A | movilizar | to mobilise | U10_9A |
| mi | me | U1_3A | movimiento m | movement | U10_13A |
| mí | fear | U1_3A | movimiento revolucionario m | revolutionary movement | U2_8A |
| miedo m | honey | U6_3A | muchísimo | a great deal | U2_4A |
| miel f | while | U6_1A | muchísimo/-a | many | U4_10A |
| mientras | while | U8_3B | mucho | much | U4_12B |
| mientras que | Wednesday | U5_2A | mucho/-a | a lot | U1_3A |
| miércoles m | migraine | U8_1A | mueble m | furniture | U3_10A |
| migraña f | | | muela f | molar | U8_5B |
| | | | mujer jirafa f | giraffe woman | U7_6A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| m | multinacional <i>f</i> mundial de fútbol <i>m</i> Mundial de Sudáfrica <i>m</i> mundo <i>m</i> municipal mural <i>m</i> murciélagos <i>m</i> músculo <i>m</i> museo <i>m</i> música electrónica <i>f</i> Música <i>f</i> música <i>f</i> músico/-a músico/a clásico/a musulmán/-ana muy muy bien | multinational FIFA World Cup World Cup South Africa world municipal mural bat muscle museum electronic music Music music musician classical music Muslim very very well | U3_2B U10_2A U2_2A U5_2A U3_9D U1_9 U10_13A U8_13A U3_2B U9_4B U1_4A U5_9A U3_2B U1_11B U9_12A U1_7B U5_3A | ¿no? noble nociónes básicas <i>f, pl</i> nocturno/-a nombre <i>m</i> nominado/-a norma <i>f</i> normal normalmente norte <i>m</i> nosotros/-as notar noticia <i>f</i> novedad <i>f</i> novel novela <i>f</i> noviembre <i>m</i> novio/-a nube <i>f</i> nuclear núcleo <i>m</i> nuestro/-a nueva construcción <i>f</i> Nueva Zelanda nuevo/-a nuez <i>f</i> número <i>m</i> numeroso/-a nunca | don't you think? noble basic understanding night-time adj name nominated rule normal normally north we, us to detect news what's new first-time novel november boy-/girlfriend cloud nuclear nucleus our newly built | U3_7B U7_3A U2_6A U10_13A U1_2A U2_11A U4_GR U10_9A U1_3A U7_6A U1_7C U8_3B U7_6C U8_13A U2_3B U7_3A U7_12A U1_7A U10_13A U10_4A U10_3A U3_10A U3_2A |
| N | nacer <i>(zc)</i> nachos <i>m, pl</i> nacional nacionalidad <i>f</i> nada nadar naranja <i>f</i> narrar natación <i>f</i> natal nativo/-a natural naturaleza <i>f</i> náusea <i>f</i> navarro/-a Navidad <i>f</i> necesario/-a necesar negar negarse negativo/-a negocio <i>m</i> negocios <i>m, pl</i> negro/-a nervioso/-a neutro/-a ni niño/-a niño/-a níspero <i>m</i> nivel adquisitivo <i>m</i> nivel avanzado <i>m</i> nivel del mar <i>m</i> nivel <i>m</i> no no estar mal no sé | to be born nachos national nationality nothing to swim orange to recount swimming birth adj native natural nature nausea from Navarre Christmas necessary to need to deny to refuse negative business business black nervous neutral neither, nor boy, girl child medlar purchasing power advanced level sea level level no to be OK I don't know | U2_3A U6_4A U2_8B U2_8B U7_5A U3_2B U6_12A U2_3A U8_2A U3_10A U1_7A U5_12A U5_12A U8_5B U7_2A U6_12A U6_3A U1_2A U10_9A U4_GR U1_3A U7_9A U5_4A U2_11A U8_3B U6_GR U10_10A U1_1B U5_2B U6_2A U3_2B U2_6A U7_12A U4_CON U1_3A U3_6A U1_GR | O o sea obeso/-a objetivo/-a objeto directo <i>m</i> objeto <i>m</i> objeto personal <i>m</i> obligado/-a obra de teatro <i>f</i> obra <i>f</i> obra <i>f</i> obra literaria <i>f</i> observar obtener occidental octubre <i>m</i> oculto/-a ocupado/-a ocupar ocurrir odiár oeste <i>m</i> ofender oferta educativa <i>f</i> oferta <i>f</i> oferta <i>f</i> | in other words obese objective direct object object personal belonging required play work work literary work to watch to obtain western October hidden busy to occupy to occur to hate west to offend educational activities offer options | U3_6A U6_5A U8_GR U6_GR U3_10A U3_10A U4_GR U9_2A U1_11A U5_2A U3_10A U5_12A U2_8B U8_3B U9_2B U2_11A U8_7A U6_3A U4_4B U10_13A U9_11A U10_13A U1_2A U3_2A U5_2A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|--|---|---------|
| oficialidad <i>f</i> | official status | U9_2B | papel protagonista | leading role | U2_3B |
| oficialmente | officially | U9_2B | <i>m</i> | | |
| oficina <i>f</i> | office | U5_4A | papelería <i>f</i> | stationery shop | U4_10A |
| ofrecerse (<i>zc</i>) | to volunteer | U5_5A | paquete <i>m</i> | package | U6_2A |
| oído <i>m</i> | ear | U8_5B | par <i>m</i> | couple | U4_12B |
| oír música | to listen to music | U4_5 | para | for | U1_2A |
| ojo <i>m</i> | eye | U8_2A | parada de taxis <i>f</i> | taxi stand | U10_6 |
| ola <i>f</i> | wave | U3_9D | parar | to stop | U10_9A |
| olímpiadas <i>f, pl</i> | Olympic Games | U2_2A | parcial | partial | U9_GR |
| olímpico/-a | Olympic | U2_2A | parecer (<i>zc</i>) | to seem | U3_3A |
| olla <i>f</i> | pot | U8_8A | parecido/-a | similar | U10_5A |
| olvidar | to forget | U5_4A | pared <i>f</i> | wall | U1_7A |
| omega <i>3 m</i> | omega-3 | U6_2A | pareja <i>f</i> | couple | U4_9 |
| ONU (Organización de las Naciones Unidas) <i>f</i> | UN (United Nations) | U2_6A | parque <i>m</i> | park | U3_5C |
| opción <i>f</i> | option | U3_6A | parque nacional <i>m</i> | national park | U5_12A |
| opinar | to think | U6_3A | parte de | part of | U3_10A |
| oportunidad <i>f</i> | opportunity | U3_2A | parte <i>f</i> | part | U8_2A |
| oral | oral | U1_9 | participar | to participate | U2_8A |
| oralmente | orally | U10_13A | participio <i>m</i> | participle | U8_GR |
| ordenador <i>m</i> | computer | U3_4B | partido | communist party | U9_2B |
| ordenar | to order | U10_3A | comunista <i>m</i> | | |
| origen <i>m</i> | origin | U7_12A | partido político <i>m</i> | political party | U9_2A |
| original | original | U3_10A | partitura <i>f</i> | sheet music | U3_10A |
| originario/-a | originating | U8_13A | pasado <i>m</i> | past | U1_4A |
| ortiga <i>f</i> | nettle | U8_8A | pasado mañana | the day after tomorrow | U5_6D |
| Óscar <i>m</i> | Oscar | U2_1 | pasado/-a | last | U1_4A |
| oscuro/-a | dark | U2_11A | pasajero/-a | passenger, transient | U2_11A |
| oso pardo <i>m</i> | brown bear | U5_12A | pasar | to pass by | U3_8B |
| otorgado/-a | awarded | U2_1 | pasar | to give | U4_10B |
| otra vez | again | U4_8A | pasar | to happen | U4_8A |
| otro/-a | another | U1_2A | pasar a la historia | to spend | U2_7A |
| | | | pasar las vacaciones | to go down in history | U3_10A |
| | | | pasar miedo | to spend one's holidays | U9_4B |
| | | | pasar tiempo | to get scared | U10_1A |
| | | | con alguien | to spend time with someone | U9_7B |
| P | | | pasar un tiempo (en) | to spend some time (in) | U1_2A |
| Pacífico <i>m</i> | Pacific | U5_12A | pasar una noche | to spend a night | U7_6A |
| pack <i>m</i> | pack | U6_2A | pasar vergüenza | to be embarrassed | U10_10A |
| pádel <i>m</i> | padel tennis | U8_13A | pasárselo bien | to have a good time | U1_3A |
| padres <i>m, pl</i> | parents | U2_3A | pasárselo mal | to have a bad time | U7_CON |
| paella <i>f</i> | paella | U5_GR | pase <i>m</i> | time | U5_2A |
| pagar | to pay | U3_6A | pasear | to go for a walk | U1_4A |
| país <i>m</i> | country | U1_2A | paseo <i>m</i> | stroll | U5_11C |
| paisaje <i>m</i> | landscape | U5_12A | pasiego/-a | from La Pasieguería, a region in between Cantabria and Burgos | U6_12A |
| Países Bajos | Netherlands | U9_12A | paso <i>m</i> | passage | U5_12A |
| pájaro <i>m</i> | bird | U9_5A | pasta | pasta | U6_1A |
| palabra <i>f</i> | word | U1_3A | pasta <i>m</i> | pastry | U8_8A |
| palacio <i>m</i> | palace | U7_2A | Patagonia | Patagonia | U7_12A |
| pálido/-a | pale | U8_5B | patata <i>f</i> | potato | U6_2A |
| palillo <i>m</i> | toothpick | U6_10C | patatas fritas <i>f, pl</i> | chips | U6_1A |
| pan integral <i>m</i> | brown bread | U6_9A | pediatra <i>m/f</i> | paediatrician | U3_2B |
| pan <i>m</i> | bread | U6_2A | pedir (<i>i</i>) | to order | U4_1A |
| panadería <i>f</i> | bakery | U6_6C | pedir (<i>i</i>) disculpas | to apologise | U4_12A |
| panqué <i>m</i> | pancake | U10_3A | pedir (<i>i</i>) permiso | to ask permission | U4_3B |
| pantalón <i>m</i> | trousers | U9_6A | | | |
| papel <i>m</i> | paper | U3_GR | | | |
| papel <i>m</i> | role | U2_11A | | | |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| pedir (<i>i</i>) prestado/-a | to borrow | U4_12A | pintura <i>f</i> | paint | U5_2A |
| pedir (<i>i</i>) un favor | to ask a favour | U4_3B | piña <i>f</i> | pineapple | U6_9A |
| pegar | to hit | U1_7A | pirámide <i>f</i> | pyramid | U7_12A |
| peinar | to comb | U4_5 | pisar | to step on | U2_4A |
| peine <i>m</i> | comb | U7_2A | piscina <i>f</i> | swimming pool | U3_GR |
| pelar | to peel | U6_4A | piso compartido <i>m</i> | shared flat | U3_1A |
| película de terror <i>f</i> | horror film | U2_3A | piso <i>m</i> | flat | U3_1A |
| película <i>f</i> | film | U5_2A | pista <i>f</i> | court | U8_13A |
| pelo <i>m</i> | hair | U8_2A | pizarra <i>f</i> | board | U1_3A |
| pena de muerte <i>f</i> | death penalty | U9_2A | plan <i>m</i> | plan | U5_6B |
| pena <i>f</i> | sorrow | U10_13A | planetá <i>m</i> | planet | U6_3A |
| penicilina <i>f</i> | penicillin | U9_9A | planificar | to plan | U1_9 |
| península ibérica <i>f</i> | Iberian Peninsula | U9_12A | planta <i>f</i> | floor, storey | U3_2A |
| pensar | to think | U1_4A | planta <i>f</i> | plant | U7_12A |
| pensar ir | to intend to go | U5_5A | plantar un árbol | to plant a tree | U5_8A |
| pequeño/-a | small | U1_3A | plástico <i>m</i> | plastic | U6_8A |
| perder (<i>ie</i>) | to lose | U1_6C | plátano <i>m</i> | banana | U6_6C |
| perder (<i>ie</i>) el autobús | to miss the bus | U4_10B | plato <i>m</i> | dish | U6_1A |
| perder (<i>ie</i>) la vida | | U10_3A | playa <i>f</i> | beach | U2_7A |
| perder (<i>ie</i>) peso | | U6_5A | plaza <i>f</i> | square | U10_6 |
| perderse (<i>ie</i>) | | U5_12A | plaza <i>f</i> | spot | U3_2A |
| perdonar | | U4_7A | plaza <i>f</i> | seat | U3_3A |
| perfección <i>f</i> | perfection | U5_2A | plaza mayor <i>f</i> | main square | U4_13A |
| perfectamente | perfectly | U1_4A | pleno/-a | the middle of | U3_9D |
| perfecto/-a | perfect | U7_5A | pluma <i>f</i> | feather | U10_13A |
| periódico <i>m</i> | newspaper | U1_7A | plural <i>m</i> | plural | U1_GR |
| Periodismo <i>m</i> | Journalism | U2_10C | población <i>f</i> | population | U9_4B |
| periodista <i>m/f</i> | journalist | U2_GR | poblado <i>m</i> | settlement | U7_6A |
| periodo histórico <i>m</i> | historical period | U9_CON | poblar | to settle | U10_13A |
| perla <i>f</i> | pearl | U7_2A | pobre | poor guy! | U10_GR |
| permanente | permanent | U8_GR | poco | little | U9_5A |
| pero | but | U1_3A | poco antes de | shortly before | U2_3A |
| perro <i>m</i> | dog | U3_2B | poco después | shortly after | U2_3A |
| persona <i>f</i> | person | U1_9 | poco/-a | not much | U1_6A |
| personaje <i>m</i> | character | U1_11A | poder (<i>ue</i>) | to be able to | U1_3A |
| personal | personal | U1_11A | poderoso/-a | powerful | U9_12A |
| Perú | Peru | U2_8B | poema <i>m</i> | poem | U1_7A |
| pesado/-a | heavy | U8_1A | polaco <i>m</i> | Polish | U1_8A |
| pesca submarina <i>f</i> | spearfishing | U10_9B | policía <i>m/f</i> | policeman/-woman | U3_9A |
| pescado <i>m</i> | fish | U6_2C | policíaco/-a | crime adj | U2_11A |
| pescar | to fish | U3_2B | policial | police adj | U9_12A |
| peso <i>m</i> | weight | U6_CON | Polinesia | Polynesia | U2_4A |
| pesquero/-a | fishing adj | U7_2A | polinesio/-a | Polynesian | U2_4A |
| petición <i>f</i> | request | U4_GR | político/-a | political | U2_8A |
| piano <i>m</i> | piano | U3_10A | poner | to put | U3_7B |
| picado/-a | chopped | U6_4A | poner | to pull | U10_8A |
| pie <i>m</i> | foot | U8_2A | poner fin | to serve | U4_1B |
| piedra <i>f</i> | stone | U3_10A | poner música | to end | U10_3A |
| piel <i>f</i> | skin | U2_11A | ponerse | to play music | U6_10A |
| pierna <i>f</i> | leg | U8_2A | ponerse al teléfono | to put on | U8_3A |
| pieza <i>f</i> | piece | U9_6A | ponerse de moda | to come to the phone | U4_GR |
| pilates <i>m, pl</i> | Pilates | U8_13A | pop <i>m</i> | to become popular | U8_13A |
| píldora | birth control pill | U9_2B | popularizar | pop | U1_11B |
| anticonceptiva <i>f</i> | | U3_10A | por aquí | to make popular | U8_13A |
| pintado/-a | Painted | U2_1 | por dentro | around here | U7_5A |
| pintar | to paint | U1_11B | por ejemplo | on the inside | U3_10A |
| pintor/a | painter | | por eso | for example | U3_6A |
| | | | | that's why | U1_3A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| por favor | please | U4_1B | presidencia f | presidency | U10_3A |
| por fuera | on the outside | U3_10A | presidente/-a | president | U10_4A |
| por la noche | at night | U1_4A | preso/-a político/-a | political prisoner | U9_2A |
| por la tarde | in the evening | U1_4A | prestar | to loan | U4_12B |
| por lo general | generally | U1_9 | presumir | to show off | U10_13A |
| por lo menos | at least | U4_2A | pretérito | past simple | U2_5B |
| por otro lado | on the other hand | U8_3B | indefinido m | | |
| por primera vez | for the first time | U2_1 | pretérito perfecto m | past perfect | U2_5B |
| ¿por qué? | why? | U1_2A | prevenir | to prevent | U8_1A |
| por suerte | fortunately | U5_4A | primavera f | spring | U7_4A |
| por supuesto | of course | U8_13A | Primera Guerra Mundial f | First World War | U2_2A |
| por todo/-a | throughout | U9_5A | primera persona f | first person | U1_GR |
| porque | because | U1_2A | primer | first | U6_GR |
| portada f | cover | U2_1 | primer (primer)/-a | first | U1_5 |
| portaequipajes m | overhead bin | U4_9 | primerº m | starter | U6_1A |
| portorriqueño/-a | Puerto Rican | U2_1 | primitivos | Flemish Primitives | U5_2A |
| posesivo m | possessive | U6_GR | flamencos m, pl | | |
| posesivo tónico m | stressed possessive | U3_5B | primo/-a | cousin | U2_11A |
| posibilidad f | possibility | U5_12A | principal | main | U4_13A |
| positivo/-a | positive | U1_3A | privilegio m | privilege | U7_3A |
| postal f | postcard | U4_10A | probar (ue) | to try | U4_4A |
| postre m | dessert | U6_7B | problema m | problem | U1_4A |
| postura f | posture | U8_2A | procesión f | procession | U4_13A |
| practicado/-a | played | U8_13A | proceso m | process | U1_3A |
| practicar | to engage in | U5_12A | producido/-a por | produced by | U2_11A |
| práctico/-a | practical | U8_2A | producir (zc) | to produce | U6_3A |
| precio m | price | U3_9C | producirse | to occur | U5_GR |
| precioso/-a | beautiful | U3_5C | producirse un accidente | an accident to occur | U10_4A |
| preciso/-a | precise | U4_GR | producto m | product | U5_9A |
| predominante | predominant | U1_9 | producto natural m | natural product | U8_8A |
| preferencia f | preference | U3_CON | profesión f | profession | U1_2A |
| preferido/-a | favourite | U3_10A | profesional | professional | U3_9A |
| preferir (ie) | to prefer | U1_9 | profesor/a | teacher | U1_3A |
| pregunta f | question | U1_3A | programa de edición m | editing software | U2_6A |
| preguntar | to ask | U1_4A | prohibido/-a | prohibited | U4_10A |
| premio Goya m | Goya Film Award | U2_3B | prohibir | to prohibit | U6_7B |
| premio m | prize | U2_3A | prometedor/-a | promising | U2_11A |
| Premio Nobel de Literatura m | Nobel Prize in Literature | U2_1 | prometer | to promise | U10_13A |
| prenda de ropa f | article of clothing | U8_2A | pronombre m | pronoun | U8_GR |
| prensa f | press | U9_12A | pronombre personal de OD m | DO personal pronoun | U6_CON |
| preocupado/-a | concerned | U8_3B | pronombre | possessive pronoun | U3_CON |
| preocuparse | to worry | U1_6C | posesivo m | | |
| preparación f | preparation | U6_4A | pronto | early | U2_5A |
| preparar | to plan | U5_11C | pronunciar | to pronounce | U1_2A |
| preparar un plato | to prepare a dish | U6_CON | propietario/-a | owner | U7_2A |
| preposición f | preposition | U2_CON | propio/-a | own | U7_9A |
| presentación f | introduction | U4_CON | proponer | to propose | U8_11A |
| presentar | to present | U8_7B | proposición f | proposal | U10_3A |
| presentar (a alguien) | to introduce (someone) | U4_3B | propuesta f | main character | U5_12A |
| presentar | | | protagonista m/f | to star in | U2_3A |
| presentarse (en un lugar) | to have | U10_GR | protagonizar | sunscreen | U2_8A |
| presente de indicativo m | to show up | U10_9A | protector solar m | to protect | U8_2A |
| presente m | present indicative | U1_GR | proteger | protein | U6_3A |
| preservativo m | present | U7_4B | proteína f | | U6_3A |
| | condom | U9_2A | | | |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---------|---|--------------------|---------|
| proteína vegetal <i>f</i> | plant protein | U6_3A | realización <i>f</i> | performance | U5_GR |
| provincia <i>f</i> | province | U10_9A | realizar | to make | U2_3A |
| próximo/-a | next | U4_10B | realmente | really | U9_3B |
| proyecto <i>m</i> | project | U5_CON | rebeldé <i>m</i> | rebel | U10_3A |
| público <i>m</i> | public | U3_9C | receta <i>f</i> | recipe | U6_CON |
| pueblo <i>m</i> | town | U3_1A | rechazar | to reject | U4_GR |
| puerta <i>f</i> | door | U4_5 | recibidor <i>m</i> | entrance hall | U3_2A |
| puerto <i>m</i> | port | U5_9A | recibir | to receive | U2_1 |
| Puerto Rico | Puerto Rico | U9_12A | recentemente | recently | U7_2A |
| pues | well | U3_1A | recipiente <i>m</i> | bowl, recipient | U6_4A |
| pues nada | alright then | U4_2A | recoger | to pick up | U9_5A |
| punto <i>m</i> | location | U9_12A | recomendable | recommended | U8_1A |
| puré <i>m</i> | purée | U6_4A | recomendar (<i>ie</i>) | to recommend | U3_6A |
| Q | | | | | |
| que | that | U1_2A | recompensar | to reward | U10_13A |
| qué | what | U3_6A | reconocer (<i>zc</i>) | to admit | U1_4A |
| ¡qué dices! | you're crazy! | U10_5A | reconstruir (<i>y</i>) | to reconstruct | U1_9 |
| ¡qué gracia! | how amusing! | U7_GR | récord <i>m</i> | record | U2_1 |
| ¡qué horror! | how awfull! | U7_5A | recordar (<i>ue</i>) | to remember | U1_2A |
| ¿qué tal? | how's it going? | U4_2A | recorrer | to travel | U2_8B |
| ¡qué vergüenza! | how embarrassing! | U10_8A | recortar | to cut out | U1_9 |
| quedar | to meet up | U2_7A | recto/-a | straight | U8_2A |
| quedarse | to stay | U1_4A | recuerdo <i>m</i> | souvenir | U3_10A |
| quedarse a | to spend the night (at someone's house) | U4_10B | recuerdos <i>m, pl</i> | regards | U4_2A |
| dormir (en casa de alguien) | | | recuperar | to recover | U10_13A |
| quedarse sentado/-a | to stay seated | U6_10A | recurso | communication tool | U1_CON |
| quedarse sin palabras | to be speechless | U10_12A | recurso | grammar tool | U1_CON |
| quejarse | to complain | U4_2A | recurso léxico <i>m</i> | lexical tool | U1_CON |
| quemarse | to get burned | U10_7 | recurso <i>m</i> | tool | U1_GR |
| querer (ie) | to want | U1_2A | reducido/-a | discounted | U5_2A |
| querido/-a | beloved | U3_10A | referido/-a a | referring to | U9_GR |
| queso <i>m</i> | cheese | U6_1A | referirse (<i>ie</i>) <i>a</i> | to refer to | U5_GR |
| queso manchego <i>m</i> | cheese from La Mancha | U6_2A | reforzar (<i>ue</i>) | to reinforce | U6_GR |
| queso mascarpone <i>m</i> | mascarpone | U6_11B | refresco <i>m</i> | fizzy drink | U6_2A |
| quién | who | U10_2B | refugio <i>m</i> | shelter | U5_12A |
| quitar | to remove | U6_4A | regalo <i>m</i> | gift | U4_12B |
| R | | | | | |
| rabo de toro <i>m</i> | oxtail | U5_2A | región <i>f</i> | region | U5_3A |
| radicalmente | radically | U9_3A | regla <i>f</i> | rule | U1_9 |
| radio <i>f</i> | radio | U9_11A | regresar | to return | U10_3A |
| raíz <i>f</i> | root | U2_GR | regular | regular | U1_CON |
| ramo de flores <i>m</i> | bouquet of flowers | U4_12B | regularmente | regularly | U8_2A |
| rápido/-a | quick | U6_1A | rehabilitar | to refurbish | U3_10A |
| raqueta <i>f</i> | racket | U8_13A | reina <i>f</i> | queen | U7_2A |
| raro/-a | strange | U10_GR | reinar | to reign | U9_12A |
| rato <i>m</i> | while | U10_8A | reino <i>m</i> | kingdom | U9_12A |
| rayar | to border on | U5_2A | reinterpretar | to reinterpret | U7_3A |
| razón <i>f</i> | reason | U1_11A | reír | to laugh | U10_12A |
| relacionado/-a | related | U7_4B | relación <i>f</i> | relationship | U8_11A |
| realidad <i>f</i> | reality | U2_8B | relacionado/-a | related | U2_GR |
| | | | relacionar | to associate | U1_9 |
| | | | relajación <i>f</i> | relaxation | U5_4A |
| | | | relajarse | to relax | U5_4A |
| | | | relatar | to tell | U7_3A |
| | | | relativo/-a | relative | U8_3B |
| | | | reloj <i>m</i> | watch | U8_3B |
| | | | remedio <i>m</i> | remedy | U8_1A |
| | | | remo <i>m</i> | rowing | U8_2A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|---------|
| Renacimiento <i>m</i> | Renaissance | U5_2A | Rusia | Russia | U2_5A |
| renovar | to renew | U2_11A | ruso/-a | Russian | U8_GR |
| renunciar | to resign | U10_3A | ruta <i>f</i> | route | U7_6A |
| repartidor/-a de pizzas a domicilio | pizza delivery man/woman | U3_2B | rutina <i>f</i> | routine | U9_3B |
| repetir (<i>i</i>) | to repeat | U1_6C | | | |
| repetitivo/-a | repetitive | U1_3A | | | |
| reposar | to let stand | U8_8A | S | | |
| represión <i>f</i> | repression | U9_12A | sábado <i>m</i> | Saturday | U4_8A |
| resecar | to dry out | U8_2A | saber | to know | U1_3A |
| reserva biológica <i>f</i> | biological reserve | U7_1A | ¿sabes qué? | you know what? | U10_5A |
| reserva natural <i>f</i> | nature reserve | U7_12A | sabor <i>m</i> | flavour | U6_2A |
| reservar | to set aside | U6_4A | sacar | to remove | U6_4A |
| resfriado <i>m</i> | cold | U8_1A | sal <i>f</i> | salt | U6_4A |
| residencia de estudiantes <i>f</i> | student residence | U3_6A | sala de juego <i>f</i> | game room | U3_2A |
| residencia universitaria <i>f</i> | university housing | U3_6A | sala <i>f</i> | room | U3_10A |
| respeto <i>m</i> | respect | U9_11A | sala <i>f</i> | theatre | U5_2A |
| respirar | to breathe | U8_3B | salida <i>f</i> | exit | U10_6 |
| responder | to answer | U1_3A | salir | to go | U1_3A |
| responsable | responsible | U8_7A | salir | to appear | U2_1 |
| restaurante <i>m</i> | restaurant | U3_6A | salir a la pizarra | to go up to the board | U1_GR |
| restaurante vegetariano <i>m</i> | vegetarian restaurant | U7_9A | salir al mercado | to hit the market | U2_2A |
| resulta que | it turns out that | U10_GR | salir caro | to prove costly | U3_6A |
| resultado <i>m</i> | result | U6_5A | salir con alguien | to date someone | U4_4A |
| resultar | to turn out | U10_8A | salir de noche | to go out at night | U5_3A |
| retener (<i>ie</i>) | to retain | U1_9 | salón <i>m</i> | living room | U3_2A |
| reunión <i>f</i> | reunion | U9_12A | salón-comedor <i>m</i> | living-dining room | U3_2A |
| reunirse | to meet | U3_8C | salsa <i>f</i> | salsa | U8_13A |
| revista <i>f</i> | magazine | U1_6C | salud <i>f</i> | health | U6_3A |
| revolución <i>f</i> | revolution | U2_8B | saludarse | to greet | U4_12B |
| revolucionario/-a | revolutionary | U2_8B | saludo <i>m</i> | greeting | U4_CON |
| revolver (<i>ue</i>) | to stir | U6_4A | ¡saludos! | say hello (to someone) for me! | U4_GR |
| Reyes Católicos <i>m, pl</i> | Catholic Kings | U9_12A | salvaje | wild | U5_12A |
| rico/-a | rich | U8_1A | sano/-a | healthy | U6_3A |
| rico/-a | tasty | U6_6C | sartén <i>f</i> | frying pan | U6_4A |
| ridículo/-a | ridiculous | U1_3A | secar | to dry | U7_12A |
| rincón <i>m</i> | corner | U1_4A | secuenciar | to arrange in a sequence | U10_CON |
| roca <i>f</i> | rock | U5_12A | sede <i>f</i> | headquarters | U7_2A |
| rodaje <i>m</i> | film shoot | U2_3A | seguido/-a | in a row | U10_7 |
| rodar | to shoot | U2_3B | seguir (<i>i</i>) | to follow | U6_12A |
| rodear | to surround | U10_5C | seguir (<i>i</i>) | to continue | U5_6A |
| rodilla <i>f</i> | knee | U8_2A | según | according to | U6_3A |
| rollo <i>m</i> | bore | U7_GR | segundo/-a | second | U2_3A |
| romántico/-a | romantic | U9_3B | seguramente | surely | U6_12A |
| romper | to break | U9_3B | seguridad <i>f</i> | safety, security | U9_GR |
| ropa <i>f</i> | clothes | U5_9A | seguro/-a | self-assured | U8_3B |
| rosa <i>m</i> | pink | U7_12A | selección española de fútbol <i>f</i> | Spanish national football team | U2_2A |
| rosado/-a | pink | U10_13A | selva <i>f</i> | jungle | U7_1B |
| rubio/-a | blond | U9_8A | semana <i>f</i> | week | U2_5A |
| rueda <i>f</i> | wheel | U9_9A | Semana Santa <i>f</i> | Easter Week | U4_13A |
| ruido <i>m</i> | noise | U4_8B | semilla <i>f</i> | seed | U6_4A |
| ruidoso/-a | noisy | U3_5B | senado <i>m</i> | senate | U9_2B |
| ruina maya <i>f</i> | Mayan ruin | U7_12A | sencillo/-a | simple | U6_5A |
| rumano <i>m</i> | Romanian | U1_1 | senderismo <i>m</i> | hiking | U5_12A |
| rumbo <i>a</i> | heading to | U10_3A | sentado/-a | seated | U4_9 |
| | | | sentarse (<i>ie</i>) | to sit | U4_13A |
| | | | sentimiento <i>m</i> | feeling | U1_CON |
| | | | sentirlo mucho | to be very sorry | U4_8A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| sentirse (ie) | to feel | U1_CON | soda f | café | U7_1A |
| sentirse (ie) bien/mal | to feel good/bad | U1_3A | sofá m | settee | U3_3A |
| sentirse (ie) | to feel unsure | U1_3A | soja f | soy | U6_3A |
| inseguro/-a | | | sol m | sun | U3_2A |
| señor/a | Mr., Mrs. | U4_4A | Sol m | Sun | U7_12A |
| septimo/-a | seventh | U2_1 | soldado m/f | soldier | U10_3A |
| ser | to be | U1_3A | soleado/-a | sunny | U4_13A |
| ser bueno/-a para | to be good for | U8_1B | soler (ue) bien | to usually (do something) only | U4_13B |
| ser necesario | to be necessary | U6_5A | solo | alone | U1_4A |
| ser posible | to be possible | U7_12A | solo/-a | solution | U1_9 |
| ser tímido/-a | to be shy | U1_3A | solución f | to sound good | U10_3A |
| serie f | series | U2_11A | sonar (ue) bien | sound | U5_6A |
| servicio m | toilet | U5_2A | sonido m | to smile | U7_3A |
| servir (i) | to be useful | U10_5C | sonreír | soup | U8_3B |
| servir (i) | to pour | U6_10C | sopa f | surprise | U6_7B |
| servir (i) para | may be used to | U2_GR | sorpresa f | sustainable | U9_3A |
| sesión f | showing | U5_2A | sostenible | spa | U6_8A |
| sesión matinal f | matinee showing | U5_2A | spa m | his, her, your (formal), their | U5_4A |
| si | if | U1_9 | su | to board, to get on | U1_1A |
| sí mismo/-a | your- (formal)/him-/herself | U7_6C | subir | subjective | U9_3B |
| sí no | if not | U1_9 | subjutivo/-a | diving | U8_GR |
| ¿sí? | oh yeah? | U1_7B | submarinismo m | diver | U5_6A |
| siempre | always | U1_8C | submarinista m/f | subtitled | U10_9A |
| sierra f | mountain range | U3_9B | subtitulado/-a | subtitles | U5_2A |
| siglo m | century | U2_3A | subtítulos m, pl | dirty | U4_12B |
| significado m | meaning | U8_GR | sucio/-a | South Africa | U10_2A |
| significar | to mean | U7_12A | Sudáfrica | South America | U2_8B |
| signo m | sign | U8_3B | Suecia | Sweden | U1_4A |
| siguiente | next | U2_3A | sueco/-a | Swedish | U1_4A |
| sílaba tónica f | stressed syllable | U10_GR | sueldo m | wage | U2_5A |
| silla f | chair | U3_7A | suelo m | floor | U3_4A |
| sillón m | armchair | U3_3A | sueño m | dream | U5_2A |
| símbolo m | symbol | U7_2A | suficiente | enough | U6_11C |
| simpático/-a | friendly | U7_5A | sunami m | tsunami | U10_4A |
| simular | to simulate | U4_CON | súper | supermarket (slang) | U4_10A |
| sin | without | U3_2A | superar | to break, to surpass | U2_1 |
| sin darse cuenta | without realising | U10_8A | superficie lunar f | lunar surface | U10_4A |
| sin duda | no doubt | U10_5A | superinteresante | very interesting | U7_11A |
| sin embargo | however | U1_4A | superioridad f | superiority | U3_6B |
| sin palabras | speechless | U8_3B | supermercado m | supermarket | U4_12B |
| sincero/-a | honest | U8_3B | supuestamente | supposedly | U10_5A |
| singular m | singular | U1_GR | Surrealismo m | Surrealism | U5_2A |
| sino | but (rather) | U1_4A | sushi m | sushi | U6_9A |
| sinónimo m | synonym | U5_2A | suspense m | thriller | U2_3A |
| sintético/-a | synthetic | U2_1 | sustantivo m | noun | U7_GR |
| síntoma f | symptom | U8_CON | sustituir | to substitute | U6_GR |
| sistema m | system | U5_12A | suyo/-a | his, hers, yours (formal), theirs | U3_5B |
| sitio m | site | U7_2A | | | |
| situación f | situation | U1_8A | | | |
| situar | to place | U2_3A | | | |
| sobao m | traditional delicacy from Cantabria | U6_12A | | | |
| sobrasada f | a raw, cured sausage from the Balearic Islands | U6_12A | | | |
| sobre | about | U1_11A | | | |
| sobre todo | primarily | U5_3A | | | |
| social | social | U2_8B | | | |
| sociedad f | society | U9_11A | | | |

T

tablao flamenco m

place where flamenco shows are performed

U5_2A

táctil

tactile

U1_9

taichi m

tai chi

U8_13A

Tailandia

Thailand

U9_4B

tal vez

perhaps

U10_3A

taller m

workshop

U5_2A

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| también | also | U1_3A | texto <i>m</i> | text |
| tampoco | neither | U1_3B | thriller psicológico <i>m</i> | psychological thriller |
| tan | as, so | U1_9 | ti <i>i</i> | you |
| tango <i>m</i> | tango | U9_2B | tibio/-a | lukewarm |
| tanto (tan)/-a | as much | U3_6A | tiburón <i>m</i> | shark |
| tanto/-a | as many | U9_6A | tiempo libre <i>m</i> | free time |
| tanto/-a (tan) | as much/many ... as | U3_GR | tiempo <i>m</i> | time |
| ... como | | | tiempo <i>m</i> | weather |
| tapas <i>f</i> | tapas | U4_13A | tiempo <i>m</i> | tense |
| tapar | to cover | U8_8A | tienda <i>f</i> | shop |
| taquillero/-a | blockbuster | U2_11A | tierra <i>f</i> | earth |
| tardar | to take (time) | U10_9A | Tierra <i>m</i> | Earth |
| tarde | late | U1_4A | timido/-a | shy |
| tarde <i>f</i> | evening | U1_4A | tipico/-a | traditional |
| tarjeta de crédito <i>f</i> | credit card | U4_12B | tipo de | type of |
| tarta <i>f</i> | pie | U6_9A | tiramisú <i>m</i> | tiramisu |
| taxista <i>m/f</i> | taxi driver | U10_6 | tirar | to get by |
| taza <i>f</i> | mug | U6_7C | tobillo <i>m</i> | ankle |
| té <i>m</i> | tea | U8_1B | tocar | to touch |
| teatro <i>m</i> | theatre | U5_3A | tocar la batería | to play the drums |
| teatro romano <i>m</i> | Roman theatre | U9_12A | tocar la guitarra | to play the guitar |
| techo <i>m</i> | ceiling | U3_10A | tocar un instrumento | to play an instrument |
| técnico/-a | technician | U10_9A | | |
| tecnología <i>f</i> | technology | U9_11A | | |
| tela <i>f</i> | fabric | U3_3A | | |
| tele <i>f</i> | TV | U1_7A | | |
| televisión <i>f</i> | television | U1_8B | | |
| televisión privada <i>f</i> | private television | U9_2B | | |
| tema <i>m</i> | issue | U2_3A | | |
| tema <i>m</i> | track | U7_3A | | |
| templo <i>m</i> | temple | U7_6A | | |
| temporal | temporary | U4_4B | | |
| temprano | early | U1_4A | | |
| tenedor <i>m</i> | fork | U6_4A | | |
| tener ... años | to have | U1_4A | | |
| tener (ie) | to be thirsty | U1_2A | | |
| tener (ie) sed | to be ... years old | U4_9 | | |
| tener calor | to be hot | U8_10A | | |
| tener frío | to be cold | U10_13A | | |
| tener ganas | to desire, to look forward (to) | U2_11A | | |
| tener hambre | to be hungry | U6_1A | | |
| tener hijos | to have children | U2_10A | | |
| tener hora | to know the time | U4_10B | | |
| tener la impresión de | to get the impression | U8_3B | | |
| tener la seguridad | | | | |
| tener mala cara | | | | |
| tener prisa | | | | |
| tener sueño | | | | |
| tenis <i>m</i> | | | | |
| teoría <i>f</i> | | | | |
| tercero (tercer)/-a | | | | |
| terminación <i>f</i> | | | | |
| terminar | | | | |
| terraza <i>f</i> | | | | |
| terremoto <i>m</i> | | | | |
| terrible | | | | |
| test de nivel <i>m</i> | | | | |
| | level test | U1_2A | transmitir | to convey |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------|--|---------|
| transporte <i>m</i> | transportation | U9_GR | | |
| trapecista <i>m/f</i> | trapeze artist | U2_4A | | |
| trasladarse | to move | U1_5 | | |
| trastero <i>m</i> | storage room | U3_2A | | |
| tratamiento <i>m</i> | treatment | U5_4A | | |
| tratar | to address | U2_3A | | |
| trazo <i>m</i> | outline, sketch | U5_2A | | |
| tren <i>m</i> | train | U4_4A | | |
| trenza <i>f</i> | plait | U9_8A | | |
| tres menos cuarto | quarter to three | U5_5A | | |
| trigo <i>m</i> | wheat | U9_12A | | |
| trilogía <i>f</i> | trilogy | U2_2A | | |
| triste | sad | U8_3B | | |
| trozo <i>m</i> | piece | U6_1A | | |
| truco <i>m</i> | trick | U6_6A | | |
| tu | your | U1_2A | | |
| tú | you | U1_2C | | |
| tumbado/-a | lying flat | U8_GR | | |
| túnel <i>m</i> | tunnel | U7_2A | | |
| turismo <i>m</i> | tourism | U9_3A | | |
| turista <i>m/f</i> | tourist | U9_3A | | |
| turístico/-a | touristy | U7_6A | | |
| turno <i>m</i> | turn | U4_12B | | |
| turrón <i>m</i> | nougat | U6_12A | | |
| tuyo/-a | yours | U3_5B | | |
| V | | | | |
| V.O. (versión original) <i>f</i> | O.V. (original version) | | | U5_2A |
| vacaciones <i>f, pl</i> | holidays | | | U1_8B |
| vacuna <i>f</i> | vaccine | | | U2_1 |
| valer la pena | to be worthwhile | | | U6_12A |
| valoración <i>f</i> | assessment | | | U6_GR |
| valorar | to evaluate | | | U7_7A |
| vanguardista | cutting-edge | | | U7_2A |
| variado/-a | diverse | | | U1_11A |
| varias veces | several times | | | U8_3B |
| varios/-as | several | | | U2_3A |
| vasco <i>m</i> | Basque | | | U9_2A |
| vasco/-a | Basque | | | U7_2A |
| vaso <i>m</i> | glass | | | U8_6B |
| vecino/-a | neighbour | | | U4_12B |
| vegano/-a | vegan | | | U6_3A |
| vegetarianismo <i>m</i> | vegetarianism | | | U6_3A |
| vegetariano/-a | vegetarian | | | U6_3A |
| vela <i>f</i> | candle | | | U10_11 |
| vender | to sell | | | U4_10A |
| Venezuela | Venezuela | | | U3_10A |
| venga | alright | | | U4_2A |
| venganza <i>f</i> | revenge | | | U5_2A |
| venir | to come | | | U2_GR |
| ventana <i>f</i> | window | | | U3_4A |
| ventanal <i>m</i> | large window | | | U3_10A |
| ver | to see | | | U3_8B |
| ver la tele | to watch TV | | | U1_4A |
| ver la televisión | to watch television | | | U4_5 |
| ver películas | to watch films | | | U1_6C |
| verano <i>m</i> | summer | | | U2_4A |
| verbo irregular <i>m</i> | irregular verb | | | U1_6A |
| verbo <i>m</i> | verb | | | U3_6B |
| verbo pronominal <i>m</i> | pronominal verb | | | U1_GR |
| verbo reflexivo <i>m</i> | reflexive verb | | | U1_CON |
| verbo regular <i>m</i> | regular verb | | | U2_4B |
| verdad <i>f</i> | truth | | | U1_4A |
| verde | green | | | U10_5A |
| verdura <i>f</i> | vegetable | | | U6_1A |
| verse | to see each other | | | U4_1B |
| verse obligado/-a | to be forced | | | U7_3A |
| versión original <i>f</i> | original version | | | U1_7A |
| vestido <i>m</i> | dress | | | U10_10A |
| vestirse | to get dressed | | | U3_8C |
| vez <i>f</i> | time | | | U1_6C |
| viajar | to travel | | | U1_4A |
| viaje <i>m</i> | trip | | | U2_2A |
| vida cotidiana <i>f</i> | daily life | | | U3_10A |
| vida <i>f</i> | life | | | U1_4A |
| vida familiar <i>f</i> | family life | | | U9_11A |
| vida profesional <i>f</i> | working life | | | U2_11A |
| vídeo <i>m</i> | video | | | U1_9 |
| viejo/-a | old | | | U5_6A |
| viento <i>m</i> | wind | | | U7_2A |
| vientre <i>m</i> | stomach | | | U8_4A |
| viernes <i>m</i> | Friday | | | U5_2A |

alphabetical GLOSSARY

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| Viernes Santo <i>m</i> | Good Friday | U5_2A | | |
| vincular | to link | U5_GR | | |
| vino <i>m</i> | wine | U6_8A | | |
| visitado/-a | visited | U3_10A | | |
| visitante <i>m/f</i> | visitor | U5_2A | | |
| visitar | to visit | U2_4A | | |
| víspera <i>f</i> | eve | U5_2A | | |
| vistas <i>f, pl</i> | views | U3_2A | | |
| visual | visual | U1_9 | | |
| vitamina C | vitamin C | U8_2A | | |
| vivido/-a | experienced | U3_10A | | |
| vivienda <i>f</i> | house | U3_9C | | |
| vivir | to live | U1_1B | | |
| vocabulario <i>m</i> | vocabulary | U1_2A | | |
| volar (<i>ue</i>) | to fly | U4_4A | | |
| voluntario/-a | volunteer | U10_9A | | |
| volver (<i>ue</i>) | to come back | U1_4A | | |
| volver a | to return to | U1_4A | | |
| vuelo <i>m</i> | flight | U7_6A | | |
| vuelta <i>m</i> | return | U6_8A | | |
| W | | | | |
| windsurf <i>m</i> | windsurfing | U8_4A | | |
| Y | | | | |
| ya | | | already | |
| ya que | | | since | |
| yerba mate <i>f</i> | | | traditional South American infused drink | |
| yo | | | I | |
| yoga <i>m</i> | | | yoga | |
| yogur <i>m</i> | | | yoghurt | |
| yogur natural <i>m</i> | | | plain yoghurt | |
| Z | | | | |
| zanahoria <i>f</i> | | | carrot | |
| zona <i>f</i> | | | area | |
| zumba <i>f</i> | | | Zumba | |
| zumo de naranja <i>m</i> | | | orange juice | |
| zumo <i>m</i> | | | juice | |